

## Cumulative Subject Index for 2003, Volumes 160–165<sup>1</sup>

### A

#### Absorption

EPR, detection using frequency modulation, Hirata et al., **164**, 233

#### Acetic acid

content in full intact wine bottles, NMR analysis, Weekley et al., **161**, 91

#### Acoustic waves

detection by NMR using radiofrequency field gradient, Madelin et al., **161**, 108

#### Adamantane

chemical-shift referencing in solid state NMR, Morcombe and Zilm, **162**, 479

#### Adiabatic excitation

gradient-modulated, analytical description of magnetization induced by, Teles and Tannús, **163**, 133

#### Adiabatic mixing

broadband <sup>13</sup>C–<sup>13</sup>C, in solution, optimized for high fields, Bennett, Gross, and Wagner, **165**, 59

#### Adiabatic pulses

broadband phase modulation by, Meriles, Sakellariou, and Pines, **164**, 177

fast MAS total through-bond correlation spectroscopy using, Hardy, Detken, and Meier, **165**, 208

multiplicity-edited HSQC with, compensation of refocusing inefficiency with synchronized inversion sweep in, Boyer, Johnson, and Krishnamurthy, **165**, 253

#### <sup>27</sup>Al

aluminum acetylacetonate, 5QMAS spectra of spin-5/2 nuclei using cogwheel phase cycling, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64

satellite-transition MAS NMR of quadrupolar nuclei, self-compensation for magic-angle misset, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402

#### L-Alanine

<sup>13</sup>C MAS NMR, enhanced triple-quantum excitation in, Carravetta, Schmedt auf der Günne, and Levitt, **162**, 443

[<sup>13</sup>C<sub>3</sub>, <sup>15</sup>N]-labeled, REDOR measurement of distance from uniformly labeled <sup>13</sup>C clusters to distant nuclei, Mehta and Schaefer, **163**, 188

labeled, carbon-13 lineshapes in solid state NMR of, effects of coherent CSA–dipolar cross-correlation, Duma et al., **162**, 90

#### Alexander–Binsch lineshape equation

and damped quantum rotor lineshape equation, comparison, hindered methyl group, Bernatowicz and Szymański, **164**, 60

#### Aligned proteins

internal consistency of NMR data obtained in partially aligned biomacromolecules, Židek et al., **162**, 385

PISEMA spectra, structural fitting, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33

#### Alpha-helices

in proteins, Dipolar Waves as NMR maps of, Mesleh and Opella, **163**, 288

#### Alzheimer's disease

automated data processing of {<sup>1</sup>H-decoupled} <sup>13</sup>C MR spectra acquired from human brain in vivo, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259

#### Amino acids

protein, in aqueous solution, <sup>14</sup>N NMR relaxation times, Troganis, Tsanaktsidis, and Gerothanassis, **164**, 294

uniformly <sup>13</sup>C-labeled, band-selective recoupling for magnetization transfer in, application of 0° pulses, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54

uniformly <sup>13</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N- and <sup>2</sup>H-labeled, NMR assignment of protein side chains using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller et al., **165**, 237

#### γ-Aminobutyric acid

in brain, slice-selective *J*-coupled coherence transfer with symmetric linear phase pulses, Shen, **163**, 73

#### Amorphous domain

and crystalline domain, in fluoropolymer, selective excitation of signals: DIVAM sequence, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206

#### Amphiphilic antimicrobial peptides

susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104

#### Amplitudes

and frequencies, rapid construction of solid-state MR powder spectra from, ESEEM application, Stoll and Schweiger, **163**, 248

#### AM system

dipolar-coupled, in human calf muscle carnosine, in vivo <sup>1</sup>H NMR evidence, Schröder and Bachert, **164**, 256

#### ANAFOR strategy

restricted linear least square treatment processing of heteronuclear spectra of biomolecules using, Lippens et al., **161**, 174

#### Analytical transfer functions

transverse magnetization, under planar mixing conditions in spin systems of three coupled spins 1/2, Luy and Glaser, **164**, 304

#### Angular constraints

structural fitting of PISEMA spectra of aligned proteins, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33

#### Anisotropic motion

effects in CW nonlinear EPR spectra: relaxation enhancement of lipid spin labels, Livshits, Dzikovski, and Marsh, **162**, 429

#### Anisotropy

collagen fiber orientation in sheep tendon, by <sup>1</sup>H DQ-filtered NMR signals, Fechete et al., **162**, 166

self-diffusion, inversion by chemical substitution in smectic A liquid crystals, PGSE NMR with quadrupole-coil rotation, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74

#### Anisotropy maps

artifact elimination: measure of curve fitting error for noise filtering DT-MRI data, Papadakis et al., **164**, 1

#### Antimicrobial peptides

amphiphilic, application of susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104

#### Apparent diffusion coefficient

hyperpolarized <sup>3</sup>He, measurement in vivo in human lung at very low field, Bidinosti et al., **162**, 122

<sup>1</sup>Boldface numbers indicate volume; lightface numbers indicate pagination.

- Aqueous flat cells  
perpendicular to electric field, for use in EPR spectroscopy, Mett and Hyde, **165**, 137
- Arbitrary pulse sequences  
calculation of diffusion effect for, Kiselev, **164**, 205
- Aromatic rings  
fused, spectral selection using recoupled long-range C–H dipolar dephasing in solid state NMR, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217
- Arrayed acquisition  
2D exchange NMR spectra within single experiment, Shapira and Frydman, **165**, 320
- Articular cartilage  
bovine,  $^{23}\text{Na}$  NMR, method for suppressing central transition in  $I = 3/2$  spectra, Eliav, Keinan-Adamsky, and Navon, **165**, 276
- Artifacts  
anisotropy map, elimination: measure of curve fitting error for noise filtering DT-MRI data, Papadakis *et al.*, **164**, 1  
ghost-peak suppression in ultrafast 2D NMR spectroscopy, Shrot and Frydman, **164**, 351  
magnetic susceptibility, elimination in microimage of liquid–solid interfaces, Duh *et al.*, **160**, 47  
motion-induced, retrospective intra-scan motion correction, Bourgeois *et al.*, **163**, 277  
in  $T_{1\rho}$ -weighted imaging, correction with self-compensating spin-locking pulse, Charagundla *et al.*, **162**, 113
- Assignment  
backbone, multiply labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, strategies, Petkova *et al.*, **160**, 1  
backbone resonance, high-throughput,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, triple-resonance chemical shift-coded HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, Pegan *et al.*, **165**, 315  
efficient peak assignment algorithm for 2D NMR correlation spectra of framework structures, Brouwer, **164**, 10  
NMR, protein side chains, using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller *et al.*, **165**, 237  
peptide resonance, with fMAS total through-bond correlation spectroscopy using adiabatic pulses, Hardy, Detken, and Meier, **165**, 208  
side-chain  
multiply labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, strategies, Petkova *et al.*, **160**, 1  
protein, NMR, using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller *et al.*, **165**, 237
- Atomic refinement  
with correlated solid state NMR restraints, Bertram *et al.*, **163**, 300
- Automated data processing  
{ $^1\text{H}$ -decoupled}  $^{13}\text{C}$  MR spectra acquired from human brain in vivo, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259
- Automatic matching control  
in detection of EPR absorption using frequency modulation, Hirata *et al.*, **164**, 233
- Automatic tuning control  
in detection of EPR absorption using frequency modulation, Hirata *et al.*, **164**, 233
- ## B
- Backbone assignment  
multiply labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, strategies, Petkova *et al.*, **160**, 1
- Backbone resonance assignment  
high-throughput,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, triple-resonance chemical shift-coded HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, Pegan *et al.*, **165**, 315
- Background gradients  
effects on pore space shape and size determination in porous systems using NMR diffusometry, Price, Stilbs, and Söderman, **160**, 139  
suppression in pulsed gradient stimulated echo measurements, Sun, Seland, and Cory, **161**, 168
- Bacteriorhodopsin  
 $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled, in solid state, backbone and side chain assignment strategies, Petkova *et al.*, **160**, 1
- Bandwidth extension  
in RF FT-EPR, stochastic excitation and Hadamard correlation spectroscopy with, Pursley *et al.*, **162**, 35
- BEBOP  
optimal control theory application to broadband excitation pulse design for high-resolution NMR, Skinner *et al.*, **163**, 8
- Bicelle  
measurement of  $^{15}\text{N}$  CSA in protein in dilute liquid crystalline medium with MAS, Kurita *et al.*, **163**, 163
- Biological tissue  
in vivo L-band EPR spectroscopy, improved external loop resonator for, Salikhov *et al.*, **164**, 54
- Biomacromolecules  
partially aligned, internal consistency of NMR data obtained in, Židek *et al.*, **162**, 385
- Biomolecules  
heteronuclear spectra, restricted linear least square treatment processing using ANAFOR processing, Lippens *et al.*, **161**, 174  
structure determination, Xplor-NIH NMR package for, Schwieters *et al.*, **160**, 65
- BlochLib  
fast NMR C++ tool kit, Blanton, **162**, 269
- Bloch–McConnell equations  
approximate, use in NMR analyses of chemically exchanging systems, implications, Hansen and Led, **163**, 215
- Body motion  
electric fields induced in high-field MRI by, calculation, Liu, Zhao, and Crozier, **161**, 99
- Bone  
trabecular, structural imaging with intermolecular double-quantum coherence MRI, Chin *et al.*, **165**, 309
- Bootstrap  
non-parametric statistical analysis of DT-MRI data, Pajevic and Basser, **161**, 1
- Bottle  
wine, full intact, using NMR for study of, Weekley *et al.*, **161**, 91
- Boundary morphology  
structured materials, probing by 2D NMR  $q$ -space imaging, feasibility, Chin *et al.*, **160**, 20
- Bound ligands  
conformation determination, effects of intermediate exchange: TR-NOESY and TR-CCSY, Ravindranathan *et al.*, **163**, 199
- Brain  
{ $^1\text{H}$ -decoupled}  $^{13}\text{C}$  MR spectra acquired in vivo, automated data processing (human), Shic and Ross, **162**, 259  
GABA in, slice-selective  $J$ -coupled coherence transfer with symmetric linear phase pulses (human), Shen, **163**, 73  
MR imaging at 4 T, microstrip transmission line volume coil for (human), Zhang, Ugurbil, and Chen, **161**, 242
- Broadband  
ultra-broadband transmission line NMR probe, numerical and experimental study, Kubo and Ichikawa, **162**, 284
- Broadband adiabatic mixing  
 $^{13}\text{C}$ – $^{13}\text{C}$ , in solution, optimized for high fields, Bennett, Gross, and Wagner, **165**, 59
- Broadband excitation  
pulses, design for high-resolution NMR, application of optimal control theory, Skinner *et al.*, **163**, 8
- Broadband Excitation By Optimized Pulses (BEBOP)  
optimal control theory application to broadband excitation pulse design for high-resolution NMR, Skinner *et al.*, **163**, 8

## Broadband geodesic pulses

for three-spin systems: time-optimal realization of effective trilinear coupling terms and indirect SWAP gates, Reiss, Khaneja, and Glaser, **165**, 95

## Broadband phase modulation

by adiabatic pulses, Meriles, Sakellariou, and Pines, **164**, 177

## Bubble-train flow

ultra-fast imaging with single excitation multiple image RARE, Sederman, Mantle, and Gladden, **161**, 15

## Bulk magnetic susceptibility

corrections, in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples

Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104

Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115

## C

<sup>13</sup>C

adamantane, chemical-shift referencing in solid state NMR, Morcombe and Zilm, **162**, 479

ANAFOR processing for restricted linear least square treatment of heteronuclear spectra of biomolecules, Lippens et al., **161**, 174

automated data processing of {<sup>1</sup>H-decoupled} <sup>13</sup>C MR spectra acquired from human brain in vivo, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259

broadband <sup>13</sup>C–<sup>13</sup>C adiabatic mixing in solution optimized for high fields, Bennett, Gross, and Wagner, **165**, 59

<sup>13</sup>C aliphatic region-selective magnetization transfer in solids, application of 0° pulses to band-selective recoupling for, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54

<sup>13</sup>C{<sup>19</sup>F} REDOR-like NMR on lyophilized yeast cells, with relative full-echo reference, Mehta et al., **163**, 182

<sup>13</sup>C–<sup>1</sup>H one-bond couplings in macromolecules, combined *J*-spectroscopy and TROSY, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92

<sup>13</sup>C-labeled L-alanine, MAS NMR, enhanced triple-quantum excitation, Carravetta, Schmedt auf der Günne, and Levitt, **162**, 443

<sup>13</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N-labeled amino acids and proteins, lineshape contributions: solid state NMR with *J*-decoupling, Igumenova and McDermott, **164**, 270

<sup>13</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N-labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, backbone and side chain assignment strategies, Petkova et al., **160**, 1

<sup>13</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N-labeled proteins

*C*<sub>2</sub>-*H*<sub>2</sub> residual dipolar couplings in, high-sensitivity 3D experiment for measuring, Hu, Zhang, and Chen, **165**, 248

small, high-throughput backbone assignment by triple-resonance chemical shift-coded HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, Pegan et al., **165**, 315

doubly labeled peptides, homonuclear decoupled <sup>13</sup>C chemical shift anisotropy by selective-pulse solid state NMR, Hong and Yao, **160**, 114

<sup>1</sup>H–<sup>13</sup>C separated local field spectroscopy with columnar and nematic liquid crystals, Dvinskikh et al., **163**, 46

<sup>1</sup>H→<sup>13</sup>C through-bond polarization transfer, fast MAS, and <sup>1</sup>H spin diffusion, multi-scale NMR of mesostructured materials by, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347

<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>15</sup>N, <sup>13</sup>C-triple resonance NMR of very large systems at 900 MHz, Chung and Kroon, **163**, 360

lineshapes, in solid state NMR of labeled compounds, effects of coherent CSA–dipolar cross-correlation, Duma et al., **162**, 90

and <sup>31</sup>P, solid state NMR in dense dipolar networks, distance measurements in spin-1/2 systems by, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18

pair, intramolecular internuclear distances, improved measurement accuracy: rotational resonance NMR, Costa, Sun, and Griffin, **164**, 92

perfluorocyclohexane solid state NMR, interference of homonuclear decoupling and exchange in, McMillan, Hazendonk, and Hodgkinson, **161**, 234

## solid state NMR

characterization of protein nanocrystals, Martin and Zilm, **165**, 162  
with mobile samples, application of XiX decoupling for, Ashida and Asakura, **165**, 180

recoupled long-range C–H dipolar dephasing in, and spectral selection of fused aromatic rings, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217

signal discrimination in solid material with liquid-like behavior with residual dipolar proton–proton homonuclear interactions, Bardet and Foray, **160**, 157

U-<sup>13</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N- and U-<sup>2</sup>H labeled amino acids, NMR assignment of protein side chains using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller et al., **165**, 237

uniformly labeled clusters, rotational-echo double resonance, Mehta and Schaefer, **163**, 188

variations on chemical shift of TMS, Hoffman, **163**, 325

## C-12 hydrocarbon chain

end-to-end correlation for, Wagner et al., **160**, 161

## Capillary electrophoresis

hyphenated CE-NMR, application of spectral restoration from low signal-to-noise distorted NMR signals, Li et al., **162**, 133

## Carbon

long range H,C, couplings, measurement in natural products in orienting media, Verdier et al., **163**, 353

## Carnosine

human calf muscle, in vivo <sup>1</sup>H NMR evidence for dipolar-coupled AM system in, Schröder and Bachert, **164**, 256

## Carr–Purcell–Meiboom–Gill

application to heteronuclear multiple-bond correlation spectroscopy: LR-CAHSQC, Koskela, Kilpeläinen, and Heikkinen, **164**, 228

application of restricted diffusion in grossly inhomogeneous fields, Zielinski and Sen, **164**, 145

echoes, measurement of self-diffusion coefficient by single-sided NMR using, Casieri, Bubici, and De Luca, **162**, 348

and KCPMG, method for rapid characterization of diffusion using, Song, Hürlimann, and Flaum, **161**, 222

relaxation, by diffusion with constant magnetic field gradient in restricted geometry, Zhang and Hirasaki, **163**, 81

RF train, internal gradient modulation by, in elimination of magnetic susceptibility artefacts in microimage of liquid–solid interfaces, Duh et al., **160**, 47

and two-pulse spin-echo, sequences, comparison of electron spin relaxation times measured by, Harbridge, Eaton, and Eaton, **164**, 44

## Cellulose

powder pattern recoupling at 10 kHz spinning speed applied to, Witter, Hesse, and Sternberg, **161**, 35

## Chain dynamics

in low-temperature phases of lipid membranes, by electron spin-echo spectroscopy, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371

## Charcoal

fused aromatic rings, spectral selection using recoupled long-range C–H dipolar dephasing in solid state NMR, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217

## Chemical bonding

differences, evidence from *J*-coupling in solid state NMR with quadrupolar nuclei, Massiot et al., **164**, 160

## Chemical exchange

measurement of small spin–spin splittings in presence of, case of deuterated water, Mahi and Duplan, **162**, 341

NMR analysis using approximate Bloch–McConnell equations, implications, Hansen and Led, **163**, 215

and temporal variation, measurement of concentrations in systems with, long repetition time experiments for, Galbán and Spencer, **160**, 126

transferred cross-relaxation and cross-correlation in NMR, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199

- Chemical-shift anisotropy  
 coherent CSA-dipolar cross-correlation, effects on  $^{13}\text{C}$  lineshapes in solid state NMR of labeled compounds, Duma et al., **162**, 90  
 $^2\text{H}$ , from high-field  $^2\text{H}$  MAS NMR spectroscopy, Hauch et al., **165**, 282  
 homonuclear decoupled  $^{13}\text{C}$ , in  $^{13}\text{C}$  doubly labeled peptides, by selective-pulse solid state NMR, Hong and Yao, **160**, 114  
 and internal consistency of NMR data from partially aligned biomacromolecules, Židek et al., **162**, 385
- $^{15}\text{N}$   
 in protein in dilute liquid crystalline medium, measurement with use of MAS, Kurita et al., **163**, 163  
 in protein structure refinement, and comparison with NH residual dipolar couplings, Lipsitz and Tjandra, **164**, 171  
 orientation restraints in molecular dynamics simulations derived from, using time and ensemble averaging, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19  
 refocusing in  $^2\text{H}$  NMR using quadrupolar-echo experiment, Antonijevic and Wimperis, **164**, 343  
 slow and fast sideband patterns, correlation under fast magic-angle spinning, Eléna, Hediger, and Emsley, **160**, 40
- Chemical-shift anisotropy recoupling  
 powder pattern recoupling at 10 kHz spinning speed applied to cellulose, Witter, Hesse, and Sternberg, **161**, 35
- Chemical shift-coded experiment  
 triple-resonance  $\text{HNCACB}^{\text{coded}}\text{HAHB}$ , high-throughput backbone resonance assignment of small  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, Pegan et al., **165**, 315
- Chemical shift referencing  
 in MAS solid state NMR, Morcombe and Zilm, **162**, 479  
 susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples  
 Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
 Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- Chemical shifts  
 complexation-induced: ab initio parameterization of transferable bond anisotropies, Packer, Zonta, and Hunter, **162**, 102  
 and dipolar couplings, correlation: atomic refinement with correlated solid state NMR restraints, Bertram et al., **163**, 300  
 TMS, variations on, Hoffman, **163**, 325
- Chemical substitution  
 inversion of self-diffusion anisotropy in smectic A liquid crystals by, PGSE NMR with quadrupole-coil rotation, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74
- Chloroeremomycin  
 4-fluorobiphenyl derivative, REDOR with relative full-echo reference, Mehta et al., **163**, 182
- Chloroplasts  
 transmembrane pH difference in, determination with spin label tempamine, Trubitsin and Tikhonov, **163**, 257
- Cholesterol  
 natural abundance  $^1\text{H}$ – $^{13}\text{C}$  correlations in membrane, gradient-enhanced HSQC under high-resolution MAS, Soubias et al., **165**, 303
- Chymotrypsin inhibitor type 2  
 fully deuterated, use of very long-distance NOEs in, Koharudin et al., **163**, 228
- $^{13}\text{C}$ – $^{15}\text{N}$  dephasing  
 intramolecular hydrogen bonding distance analysis in (Ala-Gly) $_{15}$  with silk I form after removal of MAS frequency effect in REDOR, Kameda et al., **160**, 91
- $^{59}\text{Co}$   
 satellite-transition MAS NMR of quadrupolar nuclei, self-compensation for magic-angle misset, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402
- Cogwheel cycles  
 and coherence pathway selection, calculation of, Jerschow and Kumar, **160**, 59
- Cogwheel phase cycling  
 application to sideband manipulation experiments in solid state NMR, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **164**, 286  
 efficient 5QMAS NMR with, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64
- Coherence pathways  
 and restricted diffusion in grossly inhomogeneous fields, Zielinski and Sen, **164**, 145  
 selection, and cogwheel cycles, calculation of, Jerschow and Kumar, **160**, 59
- Coherence transfer  
 slice-selective  $J$ -coupled, using symmetric linear phase pulses, Shen, **163**, 73
- Coherence transfer pathways  
 multiplex phase cycling procedures, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **160**, 52
- Collagen fibers  
 orientation in sheep tendon, anisotropy by  $^1\text{H}$  DQ-filtered NMR signals, Fechete et al., **162**, 166
- Compensation of refocusing inefficiency with synchronized inversion sweep (CRISIS)  
 in multiplicity-edited HSQC, Boyer, Johnson, and Krishnamurthy, **165**, 253
- Complexation-induced chemical shifts  
 ab initio parameterization of transferable bond anisotropies, Packer, Zonta, and Hunter, **162**, 102
- Conformation  
 bound ligands, determination, effects of intermediate exchange: TR-NOESY and TR-CCSY, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- Constant-relaxation method  
 self-diffusion measurements in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields by, Klein et al., **164**, 310
- Constant-time NMR  
 two-dimensional, efficient doubling scheme for: 2D filter diagonalization method, Chen et al., **162**, 74
- Continuous wave EPR  
 experiment revisited, Kálin, Gromov, and Schweiger, **160**, 166  
 nonlinear, anisotropic motion effects in, Livshits, Dzikovski, and Marsh, **162**, 429  
 superhyperfine interaction in, stochastic Liouville equation-based program for analysis, Della Lunga et al., **164**, 71
- Continuous wave MRI  
 heterogeneous materials, Fagan et al., **163**, 318
- Contrast agents  
 MRI, uptake by human red blood cells, application of  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{23}\text{Na}$  MAS NMR spectroscopy, Calabi et al., **164**, 28
- Control systems  
 optimal control of spin dynamics in presence of relaxation, Khaneja et al., **162**, 311
- Cooling  
 improved properties, actively shielded multi-layer gradient coil designs with, Leggett, Crozier, and Bowtell, **165**, 196
- Copper complexes  
 analysis of superhyperfine interaction in CW-ESR, with stochastic Liouville equation-based program, Della Lunga et al., **164**, 71
- Correlation functions  
 for inhomogeneous magnetic field in random media with application to dense random pack of spheres, Audoly et al., **164**, 154
- Correlation spectroscopy  
 Hadamard (*see also* Hadamard spectroscopy)  
 and stochastic excitation, with bandwidth extension in RF FT-EPR, Pursley et al., **162**, 35  
 two-dimensional, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 300  
 $^1\text{H}$  detected  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ , in rotating solids, Reif and Griffin, **160**, 78  
 heteronuclear and homonuclear peptide backbone spectra, with SPECIFIC CP technique, Petkova et al., **160**, 1  
 heteronuclear multiple-bond, application of CPMG sequence: LR-CAHSQC, Koskela, Kilpeläinen, and Heikkinen, **164**, 228

- total through-bond, under fast MAS, adiabatic pulses for, Hardy, Detken, and Meier, **165**, 208
- two-dimensional NMR, of framework structures, efficient peak assignment algorithm for, Brouwer, **164**, 10
- Coupled HSQC  
G-BIRD<sup>(D)</sup>-modified, accurate determination of one-bond heteronuclear residual dipolar couplings by, Fehér, Berger, and Kövér, **163**, 340
- Coupling constants (*see* Spin–spin coupling constants)
- Couplings  
one-bond, in macromolecules, combined *J*-spectroscopy and TROSY for measurement of, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92
- CRAZED  
flow effects in long-range dipolar field MRI, Loureiro de Sousa, Gounot, and Grucker, **162**, 356
- p*-Cresol:piperazine complex  
formation in solution monitored by *T*<sub>1</sub> and PFG NMR diffusion measurements, Martins de Carvalho et al., **164**, 197
- Cross-correlation  
coherent CSA–dipolar, effects on carbon-13 lineshapes in solid state NMR of labeled compounds, Duma et al., **162**, 90  
rates, measuring with enhanced accuracy: symmetrical reconversion, Pelupessy, Espallargas, and Bodenhausen, **161**, 258  
transferred cross-relaxation and cross-correlation in NMR, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- Crosslinked elastomers  
solvents in, self-diffusion measurements by constant-relaxation method in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields, Klein et al., **164**, 310
- Cross-polarization  
application of difference-NMR techniques for selection of components on basis of relaxation times, Harris, de Azevedo, and Bonagamba, **162**, 67  
backbone and side chain assignment of multiply labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, Petkova et al., **160**, 1  
transient oscillations under strongly mismatched Hartmann–Hahn conditions using, Žujović, Bowmaker, and Mayer, **164**, 358
- Cross-relaxation  
transferred cross-relaxation and cross-correlation in NMR, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- Cryoprotection  
chain dynamics in low-temperature phases of lipid membranes by electron spin-echo spectroscopy, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371
- Crystalline domain  
and amorphous domain, in fluoropolymer, selective excitation of signals: DIVAM sequence, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206
- Crystallization  
protein nanocrystal preparation and characterization by solid state NMR, Martin and Zilm, **165**, 162
- Crystals  
nanomagnet Mn<sub>12</sub>-acetate, magnetic fields on, probing by EPR, Rakvin et al., **165**, 260
- D**
- Damped quantum rotor lineshape equation  
and Alexander–Binsch lineshape equation, comparison, hindered methyl group, Bernatowicz and Szymański, **164**, 60
- DANTE  
pulse sequence, in selective NMR excitation in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields, Todica, Fehete, and Blümich, **164**, 220  
selective polarization inversion of protons in rotating solids, Goobes, Vinogradov, and Vega, **161**, 56
- Data acquisition  
multiple-echo, sensitivity-enhanced phase-corrected magic angle turning using, Hu and Wind, **163**, 149
- Data processing  
ANAFOR, for restricted linear least square treatment of heteronuclear spectra of biomolecules, Lippens et al., **161**, 174  
automated, {<sup>1</sup>H-decoupled} <sup>13</sup>C MR spectra acquired from human brain in vivo, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259
- DECODER  
test of inverse methods in two-dimensional NMR spectral analysis, van Beek, Meier, and Schäfer, **162**, 141
- Deconvolution  
multi-resolution, spectral restoration from low signal-to-noise distorted NMR signals using, Li et al., **162**, 133
- Decoupling  
heteronuclear, phase-modulated, in NMR of solids, Khitritin, Fujiwara, and Akutsu, **162**, 46  
heteronuclear spin, in solid state NMR under magic-angle sample spinning, Ernst, **162**, 1  
homonuclear (*see* Homonuclear decoupling)  
low-power XiX, in MAS NMR experiments, Ernst, Samoson, and Meier, **163**, 332  
PMLG, in MAS proton spectroscopy, selective inversion of lines under, Goobes, Vinogradov, and Vega, **161**, 56  
proton, low-power XiX, in MAS NMR experiments, Ernst, Samoson, and Meier, **163**, 332  
XiX, application for solid state <sup>13</sup>C NMR with mobile samples, Ashida and Asakura, **165**, 180
- DECRA  
comparison with PowerSplicing and optimized splicing, Engelsen and Bro, **163**, 192
- Degradation  
historical paper: nondestructive analysis by NMR-MOUSE, Blümich et al., **161**, 204
- Degree of polarization  
and effect of foreign gases in production of hyperpolarized <sup>129</sup>Xe in simple system under atmospheric pressure, Fukutomi et al., **160**, 26
- Density functional theory  
calculations, of nitrogen NMR shieldings of *C*-, *N*-, and *O*-nitroso systems, Witanowski et al., **164**, 212
- Dephasing  
<sup>13</sup>C–<sup>15</sup>N, intramolecular hydrogen bonding distance analysis in (Ala-Gly)<sub>15</sub> with silk I form after removal of MAS frequency effect in REDOR, Kameda et al., **160**, 91  
dipolar, recoupled long-range C–H, in solid state NMR, and use for spectral selection of fused aromatic rings, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217
- Deuterated protein  
use of very long-distance NOEs in fully deuterated protein, Koharudin et al., **163**, 228
- Deuterated water  
measurement of small spin–spin splittings in presence of chemical exchange, Mahi and Duplan, **162**, 341
- Dextran gels  
self- and mutual-diffusion coefficients in, measurement by PFG-SE and <sup>31</sup>P NMR 1D profiling, Kwak, Viet, and Lafleur, **162**, 198
- Diamond anvil cell  
impurity proton NMR signals from common “proton-free” laboratory materials, Bachman and Silvera, **162**, 417
- Difference-NMR  
techniques, for selection of components on basis of relaxation times, Harris, de Azevedo, and Bonagamba, **162**, 67
- Difftrain  
applications of fast diffusion measurement using, Buckley et al., **161**, 112
- Diffusion  
2D NMR *q*-space imaging of boundary morphology of structured materials, Chin et al., **160**, 20

- apparent diffusion coefficient of hyperpolarized  $^3\text{He}$ , in vivo measurement in human lung at very low field, Bidinosti et al., **162**, 122
- in confined geometries, predictions of PFG NMR echo-decays: diffusion propagator simulation, Hagglätt et al., **161**, 138
- with constant magnetic field gradient in restricted geometry, CPMG relaxation by, Zhang and Hirasaki, **163**, 81
- hole-burning measurements, in high magnetic field gradients, Sigmund and Halperin, **163**, 99
- rapid characterization of, method, Song, Hürlimann, and Flaum, **161**, 222
- and velocity distribution, separation using PFG NMR, Gottwald, Kuran, and Scheler, **162**, 364
- Diffusion anisotropy
- self-diffusion, inversion by chemical substitution in smectic A liquid crystals, PGSE NMR with quadrupole-coil rotation, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74
- Diffusion coefficients
- in connected porous media, PFG measurement of, effects of finite-width pulses, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153
  - p*-cresol:piperazine complex formation in solution monitored by  $T_1$  and PFG NMR diffusion measurements, Martins de Carvalho et al., **164**, 197
- Diffusion effect
- calculation for arbitrary pulse sequences, Kiselev, **164**, 205
- Diffusion MRI
- q*-space, measurements that use finite-duration diffusion-encoding gradients, displacement probability and diffusion time in, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185
- Diffusion-ordered spectroscopy (DOSY)
- spectra, processing using regularized solvent transform, Armstrong et al., **163**, 139
- Diffusion propagators
- simulations based on finite element method: predictions of PFG NMR echo-decays for molecules diffusing in confined geometries, Hagglätt et al., **161**, 138
- Diffusion-relaxation correlation
- in simple pore structures, Callaghan, Godefroy, and Ryland, **162**, 320
- Diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging
- data, parametric and non-parametric statistical analysis, Pajevic and Basser, **161**, 1
  - noise filtering of data, measure of curve fitting error for, Papadakis et al., **164**, 1
- Diffusion time
- definition in *q*-space MR measurements that use finite-duration diffusion-encoding gradients, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185
- 2,2-Dimethyl-2-silapentane-5-sulfonic acid
- sodium salt, shift scale, and chemical-shift referencing in solid state NMR, Morcombe and Zilm, **162**, 479
- Dinuclear manganese(II) complexes
- EPR spectra from, quantitative analysis, Golombek and Hendrich, **165**, 33
- Dipolar couplings (*see also* Residual dipolar couplings)
- and chemical shifts, correlation: atomic refinement with correlated solid state NMR restraints, Bertram et al., **163**, 300
  - heteronuclear dipolar recoupling in liquid crystals and solids by PISEMA-type pulse sequences, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165
  - long-range
    - columnar and nematic liquid crystals, separated local field spectroscopy, Dvinskikh et al., **163**, 46
    - $^1\text{H}$ , measurement in natural products in orienting media, Verdier et al., **163**, 353
  - Magic Sandwich pulse sequence with reduced offset dependence for HR separated local field spectroscopy, Nevzorov and Opella, **164**, 182
  - pulse error compensating symmetric magic-echo trains, Boutis et al., **161**, 132
  - solutes in skeletal muscle, effects of pH and molecular charge, DQF  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, Asllani et al., **163**, 124
  - and zero quantum relaxation, separation in rotational resonance NMR, Costa, Sun, and Griffin, **164**, 92
- Dipolar dephasing
- recoupled long-range C–H, in solid state NMR, and use for spectral selection of fused aromatic rings, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217
- Dipolar encoded longitudinal magnetization
- parameter maps of  $^1\text{H}$  residual dipolar couplings in tendon under mechanical load, Fechete, Demco, and Blümich, **165**, 9
- Dipolar field
- isolating quantum coherences in structural imaging using intermolecular double-quantum coherence MRI, Chin et al., **165**, 309
- Dipolar interactions
- heteronuclear
    - description of echo position in reorientation processes of nematic liquid crystals, Bender, Holstein, and Geschke, **164**, 35
    - recoupling in liquid crystals and solids by PISEMA-type pulse sequences, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165
  - homonuclear DQ, with generalized composite  $0^\circ$  pulse, band-selective recoupling with, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54
- Dipolar networks
- dense,  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  solid state NMR in, distance measurements in spin-1/2 systems by, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18
- Dipolar signal
- Jeener–Broekaert, NMR second moment imaging using, Matsui et al., **160**, 13
- Dipolar Waves
- as NMR maps of helices in proteins, Mesleh and Opella, **163**, 288
- Direct-polarization
- application of difference-NMR techniques for selection of components on basis of relaxation times, Harris, de Azevedo, and Bonagamba, **162**, 67
- Displacement probability
- definition in *q*-space MR measurements that use finite-duration diffusion-encoding gradients, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185
- Distance measurements
- intramolecular hydrogen bonding, (Ala-Gly) $_{15}$  with silk I form, after removal of MAS frequency effect in REDOR, Kameda et al., **160**, 91
  - in spin-1/2 systems, by  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  solid state NMR in dense dipolar networks, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18
- Distant dipolar field
- MRI using, flow effects, Loureiro de Sousa, Gounot, and Grucker, **162**, 356
- DIVAM sequence
- selective excitation of signals from rigid and mobile domains in fluoropolymer, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206
- DNA oligomers
- measurement of  $^3\text{J}(\text{H}'_i, \text{P}_{i+1})$  in, application of HMQC technique, Koźmiński et al., **160**, 120
- Doppler effect
- in NMR spectroscopy, Guéron, **160**, 151
- DOQSY
- test of inverse methods in two-dimensional NMR spectral analysis, van Beek, Meier, and Schäfer, **162**, 141
- DOSY
- spectra, processing using regularized solvent transform, Armstrong et al., **163**, 139
- Double-quantum-filtered NMR
- $^1\text{H}$  (*see*  $^1\text{H}$  double-quantum-filtered NMR)

- Double-quantum-filtered STMAS  
communication, Kwak and Gan, **164**, 369
- Doubling scheme  
for 2D constant-time NMR: 2D filter diagonalization method, Chen et al., **162**, 74
- DUMBO-1  
proton NMR spectroscopy in solids using, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **161**, 105
- Dynamic nuclear polarization  
at 9 T, using 250 GHz gyrotron microwave source, Bajaj et al., **160**, 85
- Dynamic processes  
monitoring by arrayed acquisition of 2D exchange NMR spectra within single experiment, Shapira and Frydman, **165**, 320
- Dysprosium  
Dy<sup>3+</sup> in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>-compounds, EPR study, Gafurov et al., **161**, 210
- E**
- Echo-decays  
PFG NMR, predictions, diffusion in confined geometries: diffusion propagator simulation, Hagslätt et al., **161**, 138
- Echoes  
in reorientation processes of nematic liquid crystals, observation, Bender, Holstein, and Geschke, **164**, 35
- Echo-planar rotating-frame imaging  
complete cross section of object in single experiment, Casanova et al., **162**, 396
- E.COSY  
sensitivity-enhanced, measurement of dipolar <sup>15</sup>N–<sup>1</sup>H<sup>N</sup> couplings, Ding and Gronenborn, **163**, 208
- Eddy current  
applicability of single point measurements of magnetic field gradient waveforms, Goodyear et al., **163**, 1
- Electric fields  
induced by body and head motion in high-field MRI, calculation, Liu, Zhao, and Crozier, **161**, 99
- Electronic *g*-factor  
measurement from ENDOR-induced EPR patterns, Kang et al., **165**, 128
- Electron paramagnetic resonance (*see* EPR)
- Electron self-exchange  
plastocyanin, NMR analysis, application of approximate Bloch-McConnell equations, Hansen and Led, **163**, 215
- Electron spin-echo envelope modulation (ESEEM)  
application of rapid construction of solid-state MR powder spectra from frequencies and amplitudes, Stoll and Schweiger, **163**, 248  
out-of-phase: selective excitation in pulsed EPR of spin-correlated triplet-radical pair, Kulik et al., **162**, 423
- Electron spin-echo spectroscopy  
chain dynamics in low-temperature phases of lipid membranes by, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371
- Electron spin relaxation time  
measured by Carr–Purcell–Meiboom–Gill and two-pulse spin-echo sequences, comparison, Harbridge, Eaton, and Eaton, **164**, 44
- Electron-Zeeman-resolved EPR  
with inversion-recovery EPR, measurement of orientation-dependent *T*<sub>1</sub>, Eichel, Granwehr, and Schweiger, **162**, 380
- Emulsions  
application of fast diffusion measurement using Difftrain, Buckley et al., **161**, 112  
oil-in-water, application of NMR-MOUSE to study of food systems using, Pedersen et al., **165**, 49
- ENDOR-induced EPR  
patterns, electronic *g*-factor measurement from, Kang et al., **165**, 128
- End-to-end correlation  
for C-12 hydrocarbon chain, Wagner et al., **160**, 161
- Ensemble averaging  
and time averaging, orientation restraints in molecular dynamics simulations using, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19
- Epilepsy  
automated data processing of {<sup>1</sup>H-decoupled} <sup>13</sup>C MR in vivo brain spectra, and ketogenic diet, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259
- Epitope mapping  
by saturation transfer difference NMR, effect of relaxation, Yan et al., **163**, 270
- EPR  
aqueous flat cells perpendicular to electric field for use in, Mett and Hyde, **165**, 137  
bandwidth extension in RF FT-EPR, stochastic excitation and Hadamard correlation spectroscopy with, Pursley et al., **162**, 35  
chain dynamics in low-temperature phases of lipid membranes by electron spin-echo spectroscopy, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371  
continuous wave (*see* Continuous wave EPR)  
determination of transmembrane pH difference in chloroplasts with spin label tempamine, Trubitsin and Tikhonov, **163**, 257  
dinuclear manganese(II) spectra, quantitative analysis, Golombek and Hendrich, **165**, 33  
high-frequency, tuning and operation of reflection resonator HF EPR spectrometers, Krymov and Gerfen, **162**, 466  
high-frequency- and -field, Mn(III) complexes in frozen solutions, Krzystek and Telsler, **162**, 454  
inversion-recovery, with electron-Zeeman-resolved EPR, measurement of orientation-dependent *T*<sub>1</sub>, Eichel, Granwehr, and Schweiger, **162**, 380  
in vivo L-band, improved external loop resonator for, Salikhov et al., **164**, 54  
multiband, solution-state dynamics of sugar-connected spin probes in sucrose solution, Fukui et al., **163**, 174  
probing of magnetic fields on crystals of nanomagnet Mn<sub>12</sub>-acetate, Rakvin et al., **165**, 260  
rare-earth ions Dy<sup>3+</sup>, Tb<sup>3+</sup>, and Nd<sup>3+</sup> in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>-compounds, Gafurov et al., **161**, 210  
spectra simulation, Stochastic Liouville equation-based program for analysis of superhyperfine interaction in CW-ESR, Della Lunga et al., **164**, 71  
spin-lattice relaxation times in, with enhanced orientation selectivity, measurement, Eichel, Granwehr, and Schweiger, **162**, 380  
Tsallis distribution-derived lineshape function useful in, Howarth, Weil, and Zimpel, **161**, 215  
variable-frequency, Mn<sup>2+</sup>-doped NH<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>0.9</sub>I<sub>0.1</sub> single crystal at 9.6, 36, and 249.9 GHz: structural phase transition, Misra et al., **160**, 131  
X-band, advantages of magnetically aligned phospholipid bilayers in weak magnetic fields, Cardon, Tiburu, Lorigan, **161**, 77
- EPR absorption  
detection using frequency modulation, Hirata et al., **164**, 233
- EPR imaging  
high-resolution, Blank et al., **165**, 116
- EPR microscopy  
high-resolution, Blank et al., **165**, 116
- EPR spectrometers  
reflection resonator, tuning and operation, Krymov and Gerfen, **162**, 466
- Erythrocytes  
human, defining uptake of MRI contrast agents by, application of <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>23</sup>Na MAS NMR spectroscopy, Calabi et al., **164**, 28
- ESEEM (*see* Electron spin-echo envelope modulation)
- ESR (*see* EPR)
- Ethanol  
using NMR to study full intact wine bottles, Weekley et al., **161**, 91

- Exchange  
and homonuclear decoupling, interference in solid state NMR of perfluorocyclohexane, McMillan, Hazendonk, and Hodgkinson, **161**, 234
- Exchange spectroscopy  
arrayed acquisition of 2D exchange NMR spectra within single experiment, Shapira and Frydman, **165**, 320
- Exchange-transfer effects  
transferred cross-relaxation and cross-correlation in NMR, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- Exchange-transferred cross-correlation spectroscopy  
intermediate exchange effects on bound ligand conformation determination, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- Exchange-transferred nuclear Overhauser effect spectroscopy  
intermediate exchange effects on bound ligand conformation determination, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- External loop resonator  
improved, for in vivo L-band EPR spectroscopy, Salikhov et al., **164**, 54
- F
- <sup>19</sup>F  
distant, REDOR measurement of distance from uniformly labeled <sup>13</sup>C clusters to, Mehta and Schaefer, **163**, 188
- fluoropolymer, selective excitation of signals from rigid and mobile domains: DIVAM sequence, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206
- <sup>2</sup>H{<sup>19</sup>F} and <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>19</sup>F} REDOR and REDOR-like NMR on lyophilized yeast cells, with relative full-echo reference, Mehta et al., **163**, 182
- homonuclear decoupling, RF irradiation used in, and exchange, interference in solid state NMR of perfluorocyclohexane, McMillan, Hazendonk, and Hodgkinson, **161**, 234
- nuclear spin-lattice relaxation rate constants: end-to-end correlation for C-12 hydrocarbon chain, Wagner et al., **160**, 161
- resonance, in Teflon: triple quantum nutation in two-level NMR system in rotating frame, Hatanaka, Sugiyama, and Tabuchi, **165**, 293
- solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples, susceptibility corrections  
Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- trifluorovinylchloroborane, NMR spectroscopy and relaxation behavior, Boyko et al., **164**, 65
- Fast amplitude-modulated RF fields  
application to MAS NMR of spin- $\frac{7}{2}$  nuclei, Madhu et al., **163**, 310
- Fast amplitude-modulated RF pulses  
efficient 5QMAS NMR with, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64
- Fast diffusion measurement  
using Diffrain, applications, Buckley et al., **161**, 112
- Fast imaging  
NMR microscopy with TrueFISP at 11.75 T, Köhler et al., **161**, 252
- ultra-fast, of static and flowing systems, with single excitation multiple image RARE, Sederman, Mantle, and Gladden, **161**, 15
- Fast magic-angle spinning  
correlation of fast and slow chemical shift spinning sideband patterns under, Eléna, Hediger, and Emsley, **160**, 40
- with <sup>1</sup>H→<sup>13</sup>C through-bond polarization transfer and <sup>1</sup>H spin diffusion, multi-scale NMR of mesostructured materials by, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347
- <sup>1</sup>H NMR using phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **161**, 105
- PFG-assisted selection and suppression of <sup>1</sup>H NMR signals in solid state under, Fischbach et al., **165**, 102
- total through-bond correlation spectroscopy using adiabatic pulses under, Hardy, Detken, and Meier, **165**, 208
- Fast multi-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy  
direct frequency-domain irradiation in two or more frequency dimensions, Kupče and Freeman, **163**, 56
- Fast rotation  
nuclear spin relaxation in paramagnetic systems ( $S \geq 1$ ) under, Kruk and Kowalewski, **162**, 229
- Fast spin echo  
relaxation in, simplified equations describing, Le Roux, **163**, 23
- Fast two-dimensional NMR  
Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 300
- Field-gradient NMR  
hole-burning diffusion measurements in high magnetic field gradients, Sigmund and Halperin, **163**, 99
- Filter  
multispectral edge-preserving quantitative, multi-exponential analysis of magnitude MR images using, Bonny et al., **161**, 25
- Filter diagonalization method  
regularized resolvent transform based on, processing DOSY spectra using, Armstrong et al., **163**, 139
- two-dimensional: efficient doubling scheme for 2D constant-time NMR, Chen et al., **162**, 74
- Filtering  
noise filtering diffusion tensor MRI data, measure of curve fitting error for, Papadakis et al., **164**, 1
- Finite-duration gradients  
diffusion-encoding, displacement probability and diffusion time in  $q$ -space MR measurements using, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185
- Finite element method  
diffusion propagator simulation based on: predictions of PFG NMR echo-decays for molecules diffusing in confined geometries, Hagslätt et al., **161**, 138
- Finite gradient pulses  
effects of polydisperse pore sizes, NMR diffusometry, Price, Stilbs, and Söderman, **160**, 139
- Finite pulse errors  
pulse error compensating symmetric magic-echo trains, Boutis et al., **161**, 132
- Finite-width pulses  
effects in pulsed-field gradient measurement of diffusion coefficient in connected porous media, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153
- Fitting error  
measure of curve fitting error for noise filtering diffusion tensor MRI data, Papadakis et al., **164**, 1
- Flat cells  
aqueous, perpendicular to electric field, for use in EPR spectroscopy, Mett and Hyde, **165**, 137
- Flow  
effects in long-range dipolar field MRI, Loureiro de Sousa, Gounot, and Grucker, **162**, 356
- metabolite, quantification in intact plants, flow encoded NMR spectroscopy for, Szimtenings, Olt, and Haase, **161**, 70
- propane gas through model porous bead packs, pulsed gradient spin echo study, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16
- separation of velocity distribution and diffusion using PFG NMR, Gottwald, Kuran, and Scheler, **162**, 364
- tubeless siphon, velocity profiles in, imaging by NMR microscopy, Xia and Callaghan, **164**, 365
- Flow encoded NMR spectroscopy  
for quantification of metabolite flow in intact plants, Szimtenings, Olt, and Haase, **161**, 70
- Flowing systems  
ultra-fast imaging with single excitation multiple image RARE, Sederman, Mantle, and Gladden, **161**, 15
- Fluoropolymer  
signals from rigid and mobile domains in, selective excitation: DIVAM sequence, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206



- Food emulsions  
 application of NMR-MOUSE to, Pedersen *et al.*, **165**, 49
- Food products  
 complex, water self-diffusion coefficient in, determination by low-field  $^1\text{H}$  PFG-NMR, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265
- Force-detected NMR  
 in 170-nm NMR imaging using magnetic resonance force microscopy, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336
- Foreign gases  
 effects in production of hyperpolarized  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  in simple system under atmospheric pressure, Fukutomi *et al.*, **160**, 26
- Fourier transform EPR  
 radiofrequency, bandwidth extension in, stochastic excitation and Hadamard correlation spectroscopy with, Pursley *et al.*, **162**, 35
- Framework structures  
 two-dimensional NMR correlation spectra of, efficient peak assignment algorithm for, Brouwer, **164**, 10
- Free induction decay  
 selective excitation in pulsed EPR of spin-correlated triplet-radical pair, Kulik *et al.*, **162**, 423
- Frequencies  
 and amplitudes, rapid construction of solid-state MR powder spectra from, ESEEM application, Stoll and Schweiger, **163**, 248
- Frequency-dependent order parameters  
 from analysis of NMR relaxation data, protein dynamics using, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118
- Frequency-domain method  
 based on singular value decomposition for frequency-selective NMR spectroscopy, Stoica *et al.*, **165**, 80
- Frequency-domain spectroscopy  
 multichannel excitation, Hadamard method, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 158
- Frequency modulation  
 detection of EPR absorption using, Hirata *et al.*, **164**, 233
- Frequency-selective NMR spectroscopy  
 frequency-domain singular value decomposition-based method for, Stoica *et al.*, **165**, 80
- Fringe field gradients  
 hole-burning diffusion measurements in, Sigmund and Halperin, **163**, 99
- Frozen solutions  
 Mn(III) complexes in, high-frequency- and -field EPR spectroscopy, Krzystek and Telser, **162**, 454
- G**
- GABA  
 in brain, slice-selective  $J$ -coupled coherence transfer with symmetric linear phase pulses, Shen, **163**, 73
- Gallium arsenide  
 170-nm NMR imaging using magnetic resonance force microscopy, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336
- Gas  
 propane, flow through model porous bead packs, pulsed gradient spin echo study, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16
- Gases  
 foreign, effects in production of hyperpolarized  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  in simple system under atmospheric pressure, Fukutomi *et al.*, **160**, 26
- Gas phase NMR  
 PGSE study of propane gas flow through model porous bead packs, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16
- Gaussian approximation  
 in theory of MR signal formation in presence of structure-specific magnetic field inhomogeneities, Sukstanskii and Yablonskiy, **163**, 236
- Gaussian noise  
 NMR spectrometer, statistical analysis, Grage and Akke, **162**, 176
- GBI  
 molecular dynamics using frequency-dependent order parameters from analysis of NMR relaxation data, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118
- G-BIRD<sup>(r)</sup> module  
 FI-coupled HSQC modified with, accurate one-bond heteronuclear residual dipolar couplings by, Fehér, Berger, and Kövér, **163**, 340
- Geodesic pulses  
 broadband, for three-spin systems: time-optimal realization of effective trilinear coupling terms and indirect SWAP gates, Reiss, Khaneja, and Glaser, **165**, 95
- $g$ -factor  
 electronic, measurement from ENDOR-induced EPR patterns, Kang *et al.*, **165**, 128
- Ghost-peaks  
 suppression in ultrafast two-dimensional NMR spectroscopy, Shrot and Frydman, **164**, 351
- Glutamate  
 automated data processing of  $\{^1\text{H}$ -decoupled $\}^{13}\text{C}$  MR in vivo human brain spectra, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259
- GMAX (*see* Gradient-modulated adiabatic excitation)
- Gradient-assisted spectroscopy  
 arrayed acquisition of 2D exchange NMR spectra within single experiment, Shapira and Frydman, **165**, 320
- Gradient coils  
 actively shielded multi-layer designs with improved cooling properties, Leggett, Crozier, and Bowtell, **165**, 196  
 high-resolution EPR microscopy using, Blank *et al.*, **165**, 116
- Gradient-modulated adiabatic excitation (GMAX)  
 magnetization induced by, analytical description, Teles and Tannús, **163**, 133
- Gradient rise time  
 NMR technique for measurement of magnetic field gradient waveforms, Jelluš *et al.*, **162**, 189
- Gradients (*see also* Magnetic field gradients; Pulsed-field-gradient NMR; Radiofrequency field gradients)  
 background  
 effects on pore space shape and size determination in porous systems using NMR diffusometry, Price, Stilbs, and Söderman, **160**, 139  
 suppression in pulsed gradient stimulated echo measurements, Sun, Seland, and Cory, **161**, 168  
 diffusion-encoding finite-duration, displacement probability and diffusion time in  $q$ -space MR measurements using, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185  
 fringe field, hole-burning diffusion measurements in, Sigmund and Halperin, **163**, 99  
 internal gradient modulation by CPMG RF train, in elimination of magnetic susceptibility artefacts in microimage of liquid–solid interfaces, Duh *et al.*, **160**, 47  
 piecewise constant, and arbitrary short RF pulse sequences, calculation of diffusion effect, Kiselev, **164**, 205
- Graphical simulation tool  
 platform-independent, for NMR spectroscopy: PJNMR, Letourneau, Boyko, and Sykes, **161**, 154
- Gridding  
 for spiral MRI, improved method using nonuniform fast Fourier transform, Sha, Guo, and Song, **162**, 250
- Grossly inhomogeneous magnetic fields  
 restricted diffusion in, Zielinski and Sen, **164**, 145
- Guanine hydrochloride dihydrate  
 electronic  $g$ -factor measurement from ENDOR-induced EPR patterns, Kang *et al.*, **165**, 128
- Gyrottron microwave oscillator  
 250 GHz, dynamic nuclear polarization at 9 T using, Bajaj *et al.*, **160**, 85

## H

- <sup>1</sup>H (see also Proton NMR; Protons)  
dipolar <sup>15</sup>N-<sup>1</sup>H<sup>N</sup> couplings, sensitivity-enhanced 2D IPAP, TROSY-anti-TROSY, and E.COSY, Ding and Gronenborn, **163**, 208  
<sup>1</sup>H→<sup>13</sup>C through-bond polarization transfer, fast MAS, and <sup>1</sup>H spin diffusion, multi-scale NMR of mesostructured materials by, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347  
<sup>1</sup>H detected <sup>1</sup>H,<sup>15</sup>N correlation spectroscopy in rotating solids, Reif and Griffin, **160**, 78  
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>23</sup>Na MAS NMR application to defining human red blood cell uptake of MRI contrast agents, Calabi et al., **164**, 28  
<sup>1</sup>H,<sup>15</sup>N,<sup>13</sup>C-triple resonance NMR of very large systems at 900 MHz, Chung and Kroon, **163**, 360  
residual dipolar couplings in tendon under mechanical load, parameter maps of, Fechete, Demco, and Blümich, **165**, 9  
variations on chemical shift of TMS, Hoffman, **163**, 325
- <sup>2</sup>H  
chemical-shift anisotropies, from high-field <sup>2</sup>H MAS NMR spectroscopy, Hauch et al., **165**, 282  
<sup>2</sup>H{<sup>19</sup>F} REDOR NMR on lyophilized yeast cells, with relative full-echo reference, Mehta et al., **163**, 182  
<sup>2</sup>H,<sup>15</sup>N-labeled peptides and proteins, long-range <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H distances, correlation experiments, Reif and Griffin, **160**, 78  
U<sup>13</sup>C,<sup>15</sup>N- and U-<sup>2</sup>H labeled amino acids, NMR assignment of protein side chains using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller et al., **165**, 237
- HA(CA)CONH  
high-sensitivity 3D, measurement of C<sub>α</sub>-H<sub>z</sub> residual dipolar coupling constants in <sup>13</sup>C,<sup>15</sup>N-labeled proteins, Hu, Zhang, and Chen, **165**, 248
- Hadamard spectroscopy  
fast multi-dimensional, Kupče and Freeman, **163**, 56  
frequency-domain, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 158  
two-dimensional, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 300
- Hadamard transform  
and stochastic excitation, correlation spectroscopy with, with bandwidth extension in RF FT-EPR, Pursley et al., **162**, 35
- Hartmann-Hahn conditions  
strongly mismatched, transient oscillations under, Žujović, Bowmaker, and Mayer, **164**, 358
- Hartmann-Hahn transfer  
transverse magnetization transfer under planar mixing in spin systems of three coupled spins 1/2, Luy and Glaser, **164**, 304
- <sup>1</sup>H double-quantum-filtered NMR  
parameter maps of <sup>1</sup>H residual dipolar couplings in tendon under mechanical load, Fechete, Demco, and Blümich, **165**, 9  
signals, anisotropy of collagen fiber orientation in sheep tendon by, Fechete et al., **162**, 166  
solute dipolar coupling interactions in skeletal muscle in, pH and molecular charge effects, Asllani et al., **163**, 124
- <sup>3</sup>He  
hyperpolarized, in human lung, in vivo NMR at very low magnetic fields, Bidinosti et al., **162**, 122
- Head motion  
electric fields induced in high-field MRI by, calculation, Liu, Zhao, and Crozier, **161**, 99
- α-Helices  
in proteins, Dipolar Waves as NMR maps of, Mesleh and Opella, **163**, 288
- Heterogeneous media  
background gradient suppression in pulsed gradient stimulated echo measurements, Sun, Seland, and Cory, **161**, 168  
continuous wave MRI, Fagan et al., **163**, 318
- Heteronuclear correlation spectroscopy  
vs gradient-enhanced HSQC under HR-MAS, membrane cholesterol natural abundance <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C correlations, Soubias et al., **165**, 303  
peptide backbone spectra, with SPECIFIC CP technique, Petkova et al., **160**, 1
- Heteronuclear decoupling  
phase-modulated, in NMR of solids, Khitritin, Fujiwara, and Akutsu, **162**, 46
- Heteronuclear dipolar recoupling  
in liquid crystals and solids by PISEMA-type pulse sequences, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165
- Heteronuclear long-range coupling constants  
determination from long-range <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C correlation experiment: LR-CAHSQC, Koskela, Kilpeläinen, and Heikkinen, **164**, 228
- Heteronuclear multiple-bond correlation spectroscopy  
application of CPMG sequence: LR-CAHSQC, Koskela, Kilpeläinen, and Heikkinen, **164**, 228
- Heteronuclear NMR  
experiments, dissection for studies of magnetization transfer efficiencies, Braun, Wüthrich, and Wider, **165**, 89
- Heteronuclear single quantum coherence spectroscopy (HSQC)  
G-BIRD<sup>(r)</sup>-modified FI-coupled, accurate determination of one-bond heteronuclear residual dipolar couplings, Fehér, Berger, and Kövér, **163**, 340  
gradient-enhanced, high-resolution MAS under, natural abundance <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C correlations of cholesterol in membrane, Soubias et al., **165**, 303  
long-range CPMG-adjusted, application to heteronuclear multiple-bond correlation spectroscopy: LR-CAHSQC, Koskela, Kilpeläinen, and Heikkinen, **164**, 228  
multiplicity-edited, compensation of refocusing inefficiency with synchronized inversion sweep in, Boyer, Johnson, and Krishnamurthy, **165**, 253  
NOESY-HSQC detection of intermolecular NOEs, application of X-filtering for range of coupling constants, Zangger et al., **160**, 97
- Heteronuclear single quantum correlation spectroscopy (HSQC)  
TOCSY-HSQC, strychnine: fast multi-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **163**, 56
- Heteronuclear spectroscopy  
<sup>1</sup>H NMR in solids with phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **161**, 105
- Heteronuclear spin decoupling  
in solid state NMR under magic-angle sample spinning, Ernst, **162**, 1
- High-field <sup>2</sup>H MAS NMR  
<sup>2</sup>H chemical-shift anisotropies from, Hauch et al., **165**, 282
- High-field MRI  
calculation of electric fields induced by body and head motion in, Liu, Zhao, and Crozier, **161**, 99  
human head at 4 T, microstrip transmission line volume coil for, Zhang, Ugurbil, and Chen, **161**, 242
- High-field NMR  
<sup>1</sup>H, in solids with phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **163**, 105
- High-field NMR microscopy  
with TrueFISP at 11.75 T, Köhler et al., **161**, 252
- High fields  
broadband <sup>13</sup>C-<sup>13</sup>C adiabatic mixing in solution optimized for, Bennett, Gross, and Wagner, **165**, 59
- High-frequency EPR spectrometers  
reflection resonator, tuning and operation, Krymov and Gerfen, **162**, 466
- High-frequency- and -field EPR spectroscopy  
Mn(III) complexes in frozen solutions, Krzystek and Telser, **162**, 454
- High-permittivity resonator  
high-resolution EPR microscopy using, Blank et al., **165**, 116
- High-pressure NMR spectroscopy  
on proteins, high-sensitivity sapphire cells for, Arnold, Kalbitzer, and Kremer, **161**, 127

- High-resolution NMR spectroscopy  
 design of broadband excitation pulses for, application of optimal control theory to, Skinner et al., **163**, 8  
 single-scan longitudinal relaxation measurements in, Loening et al., **164**, 321
- High-resolution proton NMR  
 in solids using phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **163**, 105
- High-resolution separated local field spectroscopy  
 Magic Sandwich pulse sequence with reduced offset dependence for, Nevzorov and Opella, **164**, 182
- High-resolution solid state NMR  
 $^{13}\text{C}$ , with mobile samples, application of XiX decoupling for, Ashida and Asakura, **165**, 180
- High-throughput resonance assignment  
 backbone,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, by triple-resonance chemical shift-coded HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, Pegan et al., **165**, 315
- Hindered rotation  
 NMR lineshape equations for hindered methyl group, Bernatowicz and Szymański, **164**, 60
- L- $^{13}\text{C}_6, \alpha\text{-}^{15}\text{N}$ ]Histidine  
 REDOR measurement of distance from uniformly labeled  $^{13}\text{C}$  clusters to distant nuclei, Mehta and Schaefer, **163**, 188
- Historical paper  
 degradation: nondestructive analysis by NMR-MOUSE, Blümich et al., **161**, 204
- HMQC technique  
 for quantitative determination of heteronuclear coupling constants, measurement of  $^3J(\text{H}'_{i'}, \text{P}_{i+1})$  in DNA oligomers, Koźmiński et al., **160**, 120
- HNCA  
 ANAFOR processing for restricted linear least square treatment of heteronuclear spectra of biomolecules, Lippens et al., **161**, 174
- HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB  
 triple-resonance, high-throughput backbone resonance assignment of small  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, Pegan et al., **165**, 315
- $^2\text{H}$  NMR  
 chemical and paramagnetic shift anisotropies in, refocusing using quadrupolar-echo experiment, Antonijevic and Wimperis, **164**, 343
- Hole-burning  
 sequence, diffusion measurements in high magnetic field gradients using, Sigmund and Halperin, **163**, 99
- HOMOGENIZED  
 detection of intermolecular zero-quantum coherences: resolution enhancement in in vivo NMR, Faber, Pracht, and Haase, **161**, 265
- Homonuclear correlation spectra  
 peptide backbones, with SPECIFIC CP technique, Petkova et al., **160**, 1
- Homonuclear decoupling  
 $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shift anisotropy, in  $^{13}\text{C}$  doubly labeled peptides, selective-pulse solid state NMR, Hong and Yao, **160**, 114  
 and exchange, interference in solid state NMR of perfluorocyclohexane, McMillan, Hazendonk, and Hodgkinson, **161**, 234  
 phase-modulated dipolar,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectroscopy in solids using, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **161**, 105
- Homonuclear double-quantum dipolar interactions  
 with generalized composite  $0^\circ$  pulse, band-selective recoupling with, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54
- Homonuclear interactions  
 residual dipolar proton–proton, solid material with liquid-like behavior with, discrimination of  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR signals in, Bardet and Foray, **160**, 157
- Homonuclear nuclei  
 spin-1/2, distance measurements by  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  solid state NMR in dense dipolar networks, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18
- HSQC (see Heteronuclear single-quantum coherence spectroscopy; Heteronuclear single-quantum correlation spectroscopy)
- HX probes  
 small volume, design for improved limits of detection in protein NMR, Li et al., **164**, 128
- Hydration numbers  
 relative, estimation in cationic and zwitterionic forms,  $^{14}\text{N}$  and  $^{17}\text{O}$  NMR relaxation of aqueous amino acids, Troganis, Tsanaktisdis, and Gerothanassis, **164**, 294
- Hydration-optimized samples  
 oriented phospholipid bilayer, for solid state NMR structural studies of membrane proteins, Marassi and Crowell, **161**, 64
- Hydrocarbon chain  
 C-12, end-to-end correlation for, Wagner et al., **160**, 161
- Hydrogen bonding  
 effects on nitrogen NMR shieldings of *N*-nitrosamines, and DFT calculations of shieldings of *C*-, *N*-, and *O*-nitroso systems, Witanowski et al., **164**, 212  
 intramolecular, distance, in (Ala-Gly)<sub>15</sub> with silk I form after removal of MAS frequency effect in REDOR, Kameda et al., **160**, 91
- Hydrogen bonds  
 in nucleic acids, lengths, estimation from longitudinal nitrogen-15 relaxation, Bytchenkoff and Bodenhausen, **165**, 1
- Hyperpolarization  
 effects of foreign gases in production of hyperpolarized  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  in simple system under atmospheric pressure, Fukutomi et al., **160**, 26
- Hyperpolarized helium  
 in human lung, very low field NMR at very low magnetic fields, Bidinosti et al., **162**, 122
- Hyphenated NMR detection  
 application of spectral restoration from low signal-to-noise distorted NMR signals to hyphenated CE-NMR, Li et al., **162**, 133

## I

- iHNCA  
 iHN(CA).CO( $\alpha/\beta$ -J-COHA) TROSY, three-bond  $^{13}\text{C}$ - $^1\text{H}^\alpha$  scalar couplings in proteins, Permi, **163**, 114
- Ill-posed inverse problems  
 inverse methods in 2D NMR spectral analysis, van Beek, Meier, and Schäfer, **162**, 141
- Image reconstruction  
 improved gridding method for spiral MRI using nonuniform fast Fourier transform, Sha, Guo, and Song, **162**, 250  
 retrospective intra-scan motion correction, Bourgeois et al., **163**, 277  
 sum-of-squares, for phased-array MRI, SNR optimality of, Larsson et al., **163**, 121
- Imaging  
 low-field intermolecular double-quantum coherence imaging via Overhauser effect, Barros, Loureiro de Sousa, and Engelsberg, **165**, 175  
 $T_{1\rho}$ -weighted, artifacts in, correction with self-compensating spin-locking pulse, Charagundla et al., **162**, 113  
 velocity profiles in tubeless siphon flow by NMR microscopy, Xia and Callaghan, **164**, 365
- Impurities  
 proton NMR signals of, from common "proton-free" laboratory materials, Bachman and Silvera, **162**, 417
- INADEQUATE spectra  
 $^{29}\text{Si}$ , zeolites, description of peak assignment algorithm for 2D NMR correlation spectra of framework structures with, Brouwer, **164**, 10
- Indirect SWAP gates  
 time-optimal realization: broadband geodesic pulses for three-spin systems, Reiss, Khaneja, and Glaser, **165**, 95

- Induced current  
 calculation of electric fields induced in high-field MRI by body and head motion, Liu, Zhao, and Crozier, **161**, 99
- Inhomogeneous line broadening  
 susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples, theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- Inhomogeneous magnetic fields  
 Gaussian approximation in theory of MR signal formation in presence of structure-specific magnetic field inhomogeneities, Sukstanskii and Yablonskiy, **163**, 236  
 grossly inhomogeneous, restricted diffusion in, Zielinski and Sen, **164**, 145  
 in random media, correlation functions for, with application to dense random pack of spheres, Audoly et al., **164**, 154  
 strongly inhomogeneous  
 selective NMR excitation in, Todica, Fechete, and Blümich, **164**, 220  
 self-diffusion measurements by constant-relaxation method in, Klein et al., **164**, 310
- Inorganic solids  
 solid state NMR with quadrupolar nuclei, *J*-coupling in, chemical bonding differences evidenced from, Massiot et al., **164**, 160
- Inorganic sulfides  
<sup>33</sup>S solid state NMR, Wagler et al., **161**, 191
- Intermolecular distances  
*p*-cresol:piperazine complex formation in solution monitored by *T*<sub>1</sub> and PFG NMR diffusion measurements, Martins de Carvalho et al., **164**, 197
- Intermolecular double-quantum coherence imaging  
 low-field, via Overhauser effect, Barros, Loureiro de Sousa, and Engelsberg, **165**, 175
- Intermolecular double-quantum coherence MRI  
 isolating quantum coherences in structural imaging using, Chin et al., **165**, 309
- Intermolecular zero-quantum coherences  
 detection: resolution enhancement in *in vivo* NMR spectroscopy, Faber, Pracht, and Haase, **161**, 265
- Internal magnetic field  
 and pore space, two-point correlation functions of, close correspondence between, Audoly et al., **164**, 154
- Intra-scan motion  
 retrospective correction, Bourgeois et al., **163**, 277
- Inverse Laplace techniques  
 two-dimensional, and diffusion–relaxation correlation in simple pore structures, Callaghan, Godefroy, and Ryland, **162**, 320
- Inverse Laplace transform  
 regularized resolvent transform adaptation, processing DOSY spectra using, Armstrong et al., **163**, 139
- Inverse methods  
 in two-dimensional NMR spectral analysis, van Beek, Meier, and Schäfer, **162**, 141
- Inversion-recovery EPR  
 with electron-Zeeman-resolved EPR, measurement of orientation-dependent *T*<sub>1</sub>, Eichel, Granwehr, and Schweiger, **162**, 380
- Inversion sweep  
 compensation of refocusing inefficiency with synchronized inversion sweep in multiplicity-edited HSQC, Boyer, Johnson, and Krishnamurthy, **165**, 253
- In vivo* magnetic resonance spectroscopy  
 GABA in brain, slice-selective *J*-coupled coherence transfer with symmetric linear phase pulses, Shen, **163**, 73
- In vivo* NMR  
 automated data processing of {<sup>1</sup>H-decoupled} <sup>13</sup>C MR spectra acquired from human brain *in vivo*, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259  
<sup>1</sup>H, evidence for dipolar-coupled AM system in human calf muscle carnosine, Schröder and Bachert, **164**, 256  
 hyperpolarized <sup>3</sup>He in human lung at very low magnetic fields, Bidinosti et al., **162**, 122  
 resolution enhancement: detection of intermolecular zero-quantum coherences, Faber, Pracht, and Haase, **161**, 265
- IPAP  
 sensitivity-enhanced 2D, measurement of dipolar <sup>15</sup>N–<sup>1</sup>H<sup>N</sup> couplings, Ding and Gronenborn, **163**, 208
- Isotopic labeling  
 residue-correlated, and NOE spectra, NMR assignment of protein side chains using, Mueller et al., **165**, 237
- ## J
- J* coupling (see Spin–spin couplings)
- J* decoupling  
 solid state NMR spectra with, improvement of resolution in, Igumenova and McDermott, **164**, 270
- Jeener–Broekaert sequence  
 dipolar signals, NMR second moment imaging using, Matsui *et al.*, **160**, 13
- JE-TROSY  
 combined *J*-spectroscopy and TROSY for measuring one-bond couplings in macromolecules, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92
- J*-spectra  
 2D, regularized resolvent transform for direct calculation of 45° projections of, Armstrong et al., **164**, 136
- J*-spectroscopy  
 combined with TROSY, for measurement of one-bond couplings in macromolecules, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92
- ## K
- Ketogenic diet  
 epileptics with, automated data processing of {<sup>1</sup>H-decoupled} <sup>13</sup>C MR *in vivo* brain spectra, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259
- k*-space  
 applicability of single point measurements of magnetic field gradient waveforms, Goodyear et al., **163**, 1
- ## L
- <sup>139</sup>La  
 LaAlO<sub>3</sub>, MAS NMR, application of amplitude-modulated RF fields, Madhu et al., **163**, 310
- Laplace  
 2D inverse Laplace techniques, and diffusion–relaxation correlation in simple pore structures, Callaghan, Godefroy, and Ryland, **162**, 320  
 inverse Laplace transform, regularized resolvent transform adaptation, processing DOSY spectra using, Armstrong et al., **163**, 139
- Laser polarized gas  
<sup>129</sup>Xe, NMR at 1.88 T and 8.5 mT: signal-to-noise ratio comparison, Cross et al., **162**, 241
- L-band  
 multiband EPR, solution-state dynamics of sugar-connected spin probes in sucrose solution, Fukui et al., **163**, 174
- Least squares\_nonuniform fast fourier transform  
 improved gridding method for spiral MRI using, Sha, Guo, and Song, **162**, 250
- Leukocyte function-associated antigen 1  
<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>15</sup>N, <sup>13</sup>C-triple resonance NMR of very large systems at 900 MHz, Chung and Kroon, **163**, 360
- Linear prediction  
 in multi-exponential analysis of magnitude MR images using quantitative multispectral edge-preserving filter, Bonny et al., **161**, 25
- Line broadening  
 susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples

- Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
 Part II: theory, inhomogeneous line broadening, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- Line narrowing  
 pulse error compensating symmetric magic-echo trains, Boutis et al., **161**, 132  
 triple quantum nutation in two-level NMR system in rotating frame, Hatanaka, Sugiyama, and Tabuchi, **165**, 293
- Lineshape  
 carbon-13, in solid state NMR of labeled compounds, effects of coherent CSA–dipolar cross-correlation, Duma et al., **162**, 90  
 contributions to, in uniformly <sup>13</sup>C-enriched amino acids and proteins: solid state NMR with *J*-decoupling, Igumenova and McDermott, **164**, 270  
 useful in magnetic resonance spectroscopy, generalization, Howarth, Weil, and Zimpel, **161**, 215
- Lineshape distortion  
 spectral restoration from low signal-to-noise distorted NMR signals, Li et al., **162**, 133
- Lineshape equations  
 for hindered methyl group, Bernatowicz and Szymański, **164**, 60
- Linewidth  
 solution-state dynamics of sugar-connected spin probes in sucrose solution, multiband EPR, Fukui et al., **163**, 174
- Lipid membranes  
 chain dynamics in low-temperature phases by electron spin-echo spectroscopy, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371  
 oriented samples, susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR experiments with  
 Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
 Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- Lipids  
 spin labels, relaxation enhancement: anisotropic motion effects in CW nonlinear EPR spectra, Livshits, Dzikovski, and Marsh, **162**, 429
- Liquid crystalline media  
 dilute, protein dissolved in, <sup>15</sup>N chemical shift anisotropy measurement with MAS, Kurita et al., **163**, 163
- Liquid crystals  
 columnar and nematic, separated local field spectroscopy, Dvinskikh et al., **163**, 46  
 heteronuclear dipolar recoupling in, by PISEMA-type pulse sequences, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165  
 nematic, observation of echoes in reorientation processes of, Bender, Holstein, and Geschke, **164**, 35  
 single-domain polymer-stabilized, undergoing MAS, recoupling of residual dipolar couplings in, Trempe, Denisov, and Gehring, **164**, 329  
 smectic A, inversion of self-diffusion anisotropy in, PGSE NMR with quadrupole-coil rotation, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74
- Liquid–solid interface  
 magnetic susceptibility artefacts in microimage of, elimination, Duh et al., **160**, 47
- Long repetition time experiments  
 for measurement of concentrations in systems with chemical exchange and temporal variation, Galbán and Spencer, **160**, 126
- Low field  
 intermolecular double-quantum coherence imaging via Overhauser effect in, Barros, Loureiro de Sousa, and Engelsberg, **165**, 175
- Low-field NMR  
<sup>1</sup>H PFG-, determination of water self-diffusion coefficient in complex food products by, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265  
 signal-to-noise ratio of NMR signals from laser-polarized <sup>129</sup>Xe at 1.88 T and 8.5 mT, Cross et al., **162**, 241
- Low-temperature regime  
 chain dynamics of lipid membranes by electron spin-echo spectroscopy in, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371
- Lung  
 human, in vivo NMR of hyperpolarized <sup>3</sup>He at very low magnetic fields, Bidinosti et al., **162**, 122
- ## M
- Magic-angle misset  
 self-compensation for, satellite-transition MAS NMR of quadrupolar nuclei with, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402
- Magic-angle sample spinning  
 heteronuclear spin decoupling in solid state NMR under, Ernst, **162**, 1  
 measurement of <sup>15</sup>N CSA in protein in dilute liquid crystalline medium using, Kurita et al., **163**, 163
- Magic-angle spinning  
<sup>13</sup>C, enhanced triple-quantum excitation in, Carravetta, Schmedt, and der Günne, and Levitt, **162**, 443  
 chemical shift referencing in solid state NMR, Morcombe and Zilm, **162**, 479  
 fast (*see* Fast magic-angle spinning)  
<sup>1</sup>H detected <sup>1</sup>H,<sup>15</sup>N correlation spectroscopy in rotating solids, Reif and Griffin, **160**, 78  
 high-field <sup>2</sup>H, chemical-shift anisotropies from, Hauch et al., **165**, 282  
 high-resolution, gradient-enhanced HSQC under, natural abundance <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C correlations of cholesterol in membrane, Soubias et al., **165**, 303  
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>23</sup>Na MAS NMR application to defining human red blood cell uptake of MRI contrast agents, Calabi et al., **164**, 28  
<sup>1</sup>H NMR using phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **163**, 105  
 low-power XiX decoupling under, Ernst, Samoson, and Meier, **163**, 332  
 MAS frequency in REDOR, removal, intramolecular hydrogen bonding distance analysis in (Ala-Gly)<sub>15</sub> with silk I form after, Kameda et al., **160**, 91  
 multiple-quantum (*see* Multiple-quantum magic-angle spinning NMR)  
 satellite-transition  
 double-quantum-filtered, Kwak and Gan, **164**, 369  
 with self-compensation for magic-angle misset, SCAM-STMAS, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402  
 selective polarization inversion of protons in rotating solids, Goobes, Vinogradov, and Vega, **161**, 56  
 single-domain polymer-stabilized liquid crystals undergoing, recoupling of residual dipolar couplings in, Trempe, Denisov, and Gehring, **164**, 329  
 spin- $\frac{1}{2}$  nuclei, application of amplitude-modulated RF fields, Madhu et al., **163**, 310
- Magic-angle turning  
 phase-corrected ultra-slow, sensitivity enhancement using multiple-echo data acquisition, Hu and Wind, **163**, 149
- Magic-echo  
 pulse error compensating symmetric magic-echo trains, Boutis et al., **161**, 132
- Magic Sandwich pulse sequence  
 with reduced offset dependence, for high-resolution separated local field spectroscopy, Nevzorov and Opella, **164**, 182
- Magnetic alignment  
 phospholipid bilayers in weak magnetic fields, Cardon, Tiburu, Lorigan, **161**, 77
- Magnetic anisotropy  
 complexation-induced chemical shifts—ab initio parameterization of transferable bond anisotropies, Packer, Zonta, and Hunter, **162**, 102

- Magnetic field gradients  
 constant, in restricted geometry, CPMG relaxation by diffusion with, Zhang and Hirasaki, **163**, 81  
 high, hole-burning diffusion measurements in, Sigmund and Halperin, **163**, 99  
 waveforms  
 NMR technique for measurement of, Jellůš et al., **162**, 189  
 single point measurements, Goodyear et al., **163**, 1
- Magnetic field inhomogeneities  
 structure-specific, MR signal formation in presence of, theory, Gaussian approximation in, Sukstanskii and Yablonskiy, **163**, 236
- Magnetic fields  
 on crystal of nanomagnet Mn<sub>12</sub>-acetate, probing by EPR, Rakvin et al., **165**, 260  
 grossly inhomogeneous, restricted diffusion in, Zielinski and Sen, **164**, 145  
 inhomogeneous, in random media, correlation functions for, with application to dense random pack of spheres, Audoly et al., **164**, 154  
 strongly inhomogeneous  
 selective NMR excitation in, Todica, Fecete, and Blümich, **164**, 220  
 self-diffusion measurements by constant-relaxation method in, Klein et al., **164**, 310
- Magnetic resonance force microscopy  
 170-nm NMR imaging using, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336
- Magnetic resonance imaging  
 170-nm, using magnetic resonance force microscopy, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336  
 centric scan SPRITE, Halse et al., **165**, 219  
 chemically selective, of 3-component sedimenting system, Beyea, Altobelli, and Mondy, **161**, 198  
 continuous wave, of heterogeneous materials, Fagan et al., **163**, 318  
 contrast agents, defining red blood cell up-take of, application of <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>23</sup>Na MAS NMR spectroscopy, Calabi et al., **164**, 28  
 diffusion, *q*-space, measurements using finite-duration diffusion-encoding gradients, displacement probability and diffusion time in, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185  
 diffusion tensor  
 noise filtering of data, measure of curve fitting error for, Papadakis et al., **164**, 1  
 parametric and non-parametric statistical analysis of data, Pajevic and Bassler, **161**, 1  
 echo-planar rotating-frame imaging, Casanova et al., **162**, 396  
 elimination of magnetic susceptibility artefacts in microimage of liquid–solid interfaces, Duh *et al.*, **160**, 47  
 high-field  
 calculation of electric fields induced by body and head motion in, Liu, Zhao, and Crozier, **161**, 99  
 human head at 4 T, microstrip transmission line volume coil for, Zhang, Ugurbil, and Chen, **161**, 242  
 intermolecular double-quantum coherence, isolating quantum coherences in structural imaging using, Chin et al., **165**, 309  
 long-range dipolar field, flow effects in, Loureiro de Sousa, Gounot, and Grucker, **162**, 356  
 NMR technique for measurement of magnetic field gradient waveforms applicable to, Jellůš et al., **162**, 189  
 phased-array, SNR optimality of sum-of-squares reconstruction for, Larsson et al., **163**, 121  
 quantitative: multi-exponential analysis of magnitude MR images using quantitative multispectral edge-preserving filter, Bonny et al., **161**, 25  
 semi-solid materials, multipoint mapping for, Fernández-Seara, Wehrli, and Wehrli, **160**, 144  
 spiral, improved gridding method using nonuniform fast Fourier transform, Sha, Guo, and Song, **162**, 250  
 two-dimensional imaging with single-sided NMR probe, Casanova and Blümich, **163**, 38
- Magnetic resonance signal  
 formation in presence of structure-specific magnetic field inhomogeneities, theory, Gaussian approximation in, Sukstanskii and Yablonskiy, **163**, 236
- Magnetic resonance spectroscopy  
 generalization of lineshape useful in, Howarth, Weil, and Zimpel, **161**, 215
- Magnetic susceptibility  
 corrections, in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples  
 Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
 Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115  
 measuring and correcting for, method for measuring absolute chemical shift, Hoffman, **163**, 325
- Magnetization  
 GMAX-induced, analytical description, Teles and Tannús, **163**, 133
- Magnetization transfer  
 in <sup>13</sup>C-labeled solids, application of 0° pulses to band-selective recoupling for, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54  
 efficiencies, dissection of heteronuclear NMR experiments for studies of, Braun, Wüthrich, and Wider, **165**, 89  
 transverse, under planar mixing conditions in spin systems of three coupled spins 1/2, Luy and Glaser, **164**, 304
- Malonic acid  
 electronic *g*-factor measurement from ENDOR-induced EPR patterns, Kang et al., **165**, 128
- Manganese  
 Mn<sup>2+</sup>-doped NH<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>0.9</sub>I<sub>0.1</sub> single crystal at 9.6, 36, and 249.9 GHz, variable-frequency EPR: structural phase transition, Misra et al., **160**, 131
- Manganese(II) complexes  
 dinuclear, EPR spectra from, quantitative analysis, Golombek and Hendrich, **165**, 33
- Manganese(III) complexes  
 in frozen solutions, high-frequency- and -field EPR spectroscopy, Krzystek and Telser, **162**, 454
- Mapping  
 Dipolar Waves as NMR maps of helices in proteins, Mesleh and Opella, **163**, 288
- Massively parallel multiprocessors  
 efficient solid state NMR powder simulations using, Kristensen and Farnan, **161**, 183
- Maximum entropy reconstruction  
 multiple-quantum MAS using nonlinear sampling, Rovnyak et al., **161**, 43
- Maximum likelihood estimation  
 statistical analysis of NMR spectrometer noise, Grage and Akke, **162**, 176
- Membrane proteins  
<sup>13</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N-labeled, in solid state, backbone and side chain assignment strategies, Petkova *et al.*, **160**, 1  
 solid state NMR structural studies, hydration-optimized oriented phospholipid bilayer samples for, Marassi and Crowell, **161**, 64
- Membranes  
 lipid, chain dynamics in low-temperature phases by electron spin-echo spectroscopy, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371  
 natural abundance <sup>1</sup>H–<sup>13</sup>C correlations of cholesterol in, gradient-enhanced HSQC under high-resolution MAS, Soubias et al., **165**, 303  
 oriented samples, susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR experiments with  
 Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
 Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- Menthyl  
 in orienting media, measurement of long range H,C, couplings in, Verdier et al., **163**, 353

- Mesostructured materials  
 multi-scale NMR characterisation by  $^1\text{H}\rightarrow^{13}\text{C}$  through-bond polarization transfer, fast MAS, and  $^1\text{H}$  spin diffusion, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347
- Metabolite concentrations  
 measurement in systems with chemical exchange and temporal variation, long repetition time experiments for, Galbán and Spencer, **160**, 126
- Metabolite flow  
 quantification in intact plants, flow encoded NMR spectroscopy for, Szimtenings, Olt, and Haase, **161**, 70
- Methyl groups  
 hindered, NMR lineshape equations for, Bernatowicz and Szymański, **164**, 60
- Microcoils  
 planar microcoil-based microfluidic NMR probes, Massin et al., **164**, 242
- Microfluidic NMR probes  
 planar microcoil-based, Massin et al., **164**, 242
- Microimage  
 liquid–solid interfaces, elimination of magnetic susceptibility artefacts in, Duh et al., **160**, 47
- Microscopic samples  
 impurity proton NMR signals from common "proton-free" laboratory materials, Bachman and Silvera, **162**, 417
- Microscopy  
 high-resolution EPR, Blank et al., **165**, 116  
 magnetic resonance force, 170-nm NMR imaging using, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336  
 NMR (see NMR microscopy)
- Microstrip transmission line  
 volume coil, for human head MR imaging at 4 T, Zhang, Ugurbil, and Chen, **161**, 242
- Microwave  
 analysis of tuning and operation of reflection resonator EPR spectrometers, Krymov and Gerfen, **162**, 466
- Microwave source  
 250 GHz gyrotron oscillator, dynamic nuclear polarization at 9 T using, Bajaj et al., **160**, 85
- Mismatching  
 transient oscillations under strongly mismatched Hartmann–Hahn conditions, Žujović, Bowmaker, and Mayer, **164**, 358
- Mixing apparatus  
 for preparing NMR samples under pressure, Wu et al., **164**, 84
- $\text{Mn}_{12}$ -acetate  
 nanomagnetic, magnetic fields near crystal surface, probing by EPR, Rakvin et al., **165**, 260
- Mobile probes  
 single-sided NMR probe, 2D imaging with, Casanova and Blümich, **163**, 38
- Mobile solid samples  
 solid-state  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR with, application of XiX decoupling for, Ashida and Asakura, **165**, 180
- Modulation sidebands  
 continuous wave electron paramagnetic resonance experiment revisited, Kälín, Gromov, and Schweiger, **160**, 166
- Molecular charge  
 effect on dipolar coupling interactions of solutes in skeletal muscle, DQF  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, Asllani et al., **163**, 124
- Molecular complexes  
 formation in solution, monitoring by  $T_1$  and PFG NMR diffusion measurements, Martins de Carvalho et al., **164**, 197
- Molecular dynamics  
 protein, using frequency-dependent order parameters from analysis of NMR relaxation data, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118
- Molecular dynamics simulations  
 orientation restraints using time and ensemble averaging, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19
- Molecular structure determination  
 Xplor-NIH NMR package for, Schwieters et al., **160**, 65
- Motion artefacts  
 retrospective intra-scan motion correction, Bourgeois et al., **163**, 277
- Multiband EPR  
 study of solution-state dynamics of sugar-connected spin probes in sucrose solution, Fukui et al., **163**, 174
- Multidimensional NMR  
 fast multi-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **163**, 56  
 $^{17}\text{O}$  MQMAS using nonlinear sampling, Rovnyak et al., **161**, 43
- Multi-exponential analysis  
 magnitude MR images, using quantitative multispectral edge-preserving filter, Bonny et al., **161**, 25
- Multieponential curve resolution  
 time domain NMR data, PowerSlicing for, Engelsen and Bro, **163**, 192
- Multi-phase flow  
 ultra-fast imaging with single excitation multiple image RARE, Sederman, Mantle, and Gladden, **161**, 15
- Multi-phase system  
 sedimenting, solid–solid–liquid, chemically selective MRI, Beyea, Altobelli, and Mondy, **161**, 198
- Multiple-echo data acquisition  
 sensitivity-enhanced phase-corrected magic angle turning using, Hu and Wind, **163**, 149
- Multiple-quantum excitation  
 enhanced triple-quantum excitation in  $^{13}\text{C}$  MAS NMR, Carravetta, Schmedt auf der Günne, and Levitt, **162**, 443
- Multiple-quantum magic-angle spinning NMR  
 calculation and testing of coherence pathway selection and cogwheel cycles for, Jerschow and Kumar, **160**, 59  
 efficient 5Q, spin-5/2 nuclei: fast amplitude-modulated RF pulses and cogwheel phase cycling, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64  
 using nonlinear sampling, Rovnyak et al., **161**, 43
- Multiple-quantum NMR  
 triple quantum nutation in two-level NMR system in rotating frame, Hatanaka, Sugiyama, and Tabuchi, **165**, 293
- Multiple spin echoes  
 flow effects in long-range dipolar field MRI, Loureiro de Sousa, Gounot, and Grucker, **162**, 356
- Multiplex phase cycling  
 description, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **160**, 52
- Multiplicity-editing  
 HSQC, compensation of refocusing inefficiency with synchronized inversion sweep in, Boyer, Johnson, and Krishnamurthy, **165**, 253
- Multipoint mapping  
 for imaging of semi-solid materials, Fernández-Seara, Wehrli, and Wehrli, **160**, 144
- Multi-scale NMR  
 mesostructured materials, by  $^1\text{H}\rightarrow^{13}\text{C}$  through-bond polarization transfer, fast MAS, and  $^1\text{H}$  spin diffusion, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347
- Multispectral filter  
 edge-preserving quantitative, multi-exponential analysis of magnitude MR images using, Bonny et al., **161**, 25
- Multivariate normal distribution  
 parametric statistical analysis of DT-MRI data, Pajević and Bassler, **161**, 1
- Mutual-diffusion coefficient  
 and self-diffusion coefficient, measurement by  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR 1D profiling and PFG-SE in dextran gels, Kwak, Viet, and Lafleur, **162**, 198

## N

- <sup>14</sup>N  
NMR relaxation times, of protein amino acids in aqueous solution, Troganis, Tsanaktsidis, and Gerotheranassis, **164**, 294
- <sup>15</sup>N  
ANAFOR processing for restricted linear least square treatment of heteronuclear spectra of biomolecules, Lippens et al., **161**, 174  
chemical shift anisotropy  
in protein in dilute liquid crystalline medium, measurement using MAS, Kurita et al., **163**, 163  
in protein structure refinement, and comparison with NH residual dipolar couplings, Lipsitz and Tjandra, **164**, 171  
dipolar <sup>15</sup>N-<sup>1</sup>H<sup>N</sup> couplings, sensitivity-enhanced 2D IPAP, TROSY-anti-TROSY, and E.COSY, Ding and Gronenborn, **163**, 208  
distant, REDOR measurement of distance from uniformly labeled <sup>13</sup>C clusters to, Mehta and Schaefer, **163**, 188  
<sup>1</sup>H detected <sup>1</sup>H,<sup>15</sup>N correlation spectroscopy in rotating solids, Reif and Griffin, **160**, 78  
<sup>1</sup>H,<sup>15</sup>N,<sup>13</sup>C-triple resonance NMR of very large systems at 900 MHz, Chung and Kroon, **163**, 360  
longitudinal relaxation, hydrogen bond lengths in nucleic acids estimated from, Bytchenkoff and Bodenhausen, **165**, 1  
<sup>15</sup>N,<sup>13</sup>C-labeled amino acids and proteins, lineshape contributions: solid state NMR with *J*-decoupling, Igumenova and McDermott, **164**, 270  
<sup>15</sup>N,<sup>13</sup>C-labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, backbone and side chain assignment strategies, Petkova et al., **160**, 1  
<sup>15</sup>N,<sup>13</sup>C-labeled proteins  
*C<sub>α</sub>-H<sub>α</sub>* residual dipolar couplings in, high-sensitivity 3D experiment for measuring, Hu, Zhang, and Chen, **165**, 248  
small, high-throughput backbone assignment by triple-resonance chemical shift-coded HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, Pegan et al., **165**, 315  
<sup>15</sup>N-<sup>1</sup>H one-bond couplings in macromolecules, combined *J*-spectroscopy and TROSY, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92  
<sup>15</sup>N-labeled proteins, aligned, structural fitting of PISEMA spectra, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33  
NMR relaxation, data analysis, protein dynamics using frequency-dependent order parameters from, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118  
U<sup>13</sup>C,<sup>15</sup>N- and U-<sup>2</sup>H labeled amino acids, NMR assignment of protein side chains using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller et al., **165**, 237
- <sup>23</sup>Na  
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>23</sup>Na MAS NMR application to defining human red blood cell uptake of MRI contrast agents, Calabi et al., **164**, 28  
NMR, suppressing central transition in *I* = 3/2 spectra, demonstration in articular cartilage, Eliav, Keinan-Adamsky, and Navon, **165**, 276  
satellite-transition MAS NMR of quadrupolar nuclei, self-compensation for magic-angle misset, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402
- Nanocrystals  
protein, preparation and characterization by solid state NMR, Martin and Zilm, **165**, 162
- Nanomagnet  
Mn<sub>12</sub>-acetate, magnetic fields near crystal surface, probing by EPR, Rakvin et al., **165**, 260
- Narrow-pulse approximation  
effects of finite-width pulses in PFG measurement of diffusion coefficient in connected porous media, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153
- Natural abundance  
<sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C correlations of cholesterol in membrane, detection by gradient-enhanced HSQC under high-resolution MAS, Soubias et al., **165**, 303
- Natural products  
in orienting media, measurement of long range H,C, couplings in, Verdier et al., **163**, 353
- Natural rubbers  
strained crosslinked, rotating-frame spin-lattice relaxation time imaging by RF field gradients, Chaumette, Grandclaude, and Canet, **163**, 369
- Neodymium  
Nd<sup>3+</sup> in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>-compounds, EPR study, Gafurov et al., **161**, 210
- NH  
residual dipolar couplings, comparison with <sup>15</sup>N chemical shift anisotropy in protein structure refinement, Lipsitz and Tjandra, **164**, 171
- NH<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>0.9</sub>I<sub>0.1</sub>  
Mn<sup>2+</sup>-doped, single crystal at 9.6, 36, and 249.9 GHz, variable-frequency EPR: structural phase transition, Misra et al., **160**, 131
- Nitrogen NMR shieldings  
of *N*-nitrosamines, solvent polarity and hydrogen bonding effects, and DFT calculations of shieldings of *C*-, *N*-, and *O*-nitroso systems, Witanowski et al., **164**, 212
- N*-Nitrosamines  
nitrogen NMR shieldings, solvent polarity and hydrogen bonding effects, Witanowski et al., **164**, 212
- Nitroso groups  
density functional theory calculations of nitrogen NMR shieldings of *C*-, *N*-, and *O*-nitroso systems, Witanowski et al., **164**, 212
- NMR  
analysis of chemically exchanging systems, implications of using approximate Bloch-McConnell equations, Hansen and Led, **163**, 215  
assignment of protein side chains using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller et al., **165**, 237  
automated data processing of {<sup>1</sup>H-decoupled} <sup>13</sup>C MR spectra acquired from human brain in vivo, Shic and Ross, **162**, 259  
<sup>13</sup>C, signal discrimination in solid material with liquid-like behavior with residual dipolar proton-proton homonuclear interactions, Bardet and Foray, **160**, 157  
correlation functions for inhomogeneous magnetic field in random media with application to dense random pack of spheres, Audoly et al., **164**, 154  
data obtained in partially aligned biomacromolecules, internal consistency, Židek et al., **162**, 385  
detection of acoustic waves using radiofrequency field gradient, Madelin et al., **161**, 108  
difference, techniques for selection of components on basis of relaxation times, Harris, de Azevedo, and Bonagamba, **162**, 67  
Doppler effect in, Guéron, **160**, 151  
<sup>19</sup>F, trifluorovinylchloroborane, and relaxation behavior, Boyko et al., **164**, 65  
fast NMR C++ tool kit *BlochLib*, Blanton, **162**, 269  
field-gradient, hole-burning diffusion measurements in high magnetic field gradients, Sigmund and Halperin, **163**, 99  
flow encoded, for quantification of metabolite flow in intact plants, Szimtenings, Olt, and Haase, **161**, 70  
force-detected, in 170-nm NMR imaging using magnetic resonance force microscopy, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336  
frequency-selective, frequency-domain singular value decomposition-based method for, Stoica et al., **165**, 80  
gas phase, PGSE study of propane gas flow through model porous bead packs, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16  
<sup>1</sup>H (see Proton NMR)  
<sup>1</sup>H double-quantum-filtered (see <sup>1</sup>H double-quantum-filtered NMR)  
<sup>2</sup>H, chemical and paramagnetic shift anisotropies in, refocusing using quadrupolar-echo experiment, Antonijevic and Wimperis, **164**, 343



- heteronuclear, dissection of experiments for studies of magnetization transfer efficiencies, Braun, Wüthrich, and Wider, **165**, 89
- high-field  $^1\text{H}$  NMR in solids with phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **163**, 105
- high-pressure, on proteins, high-sensitivity sapphire cells for, Arnold, Kalbitzer, and Kremer, **161**, 127
- high-resolution  
 design of broadband excitation pulses for, application of optimal control theory to, Skinner et al., **163**, 8  
 single-scan longitudinal relaxation measurements in, Loening et al., **164**, 321
- in vivo (*see* In vivo NMR)
- laser-polarized  $^{129}\text{Xe}$ , at 1.88 T and 8.5 mT: signal-to-noise ratio comparison, Cross et al., **162**, 241
- low-field  
 $^1\text{H}$  PFG-, determination of water self-diffusion coefficient in complex food products by, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265  
 signal-to-noise ratio of NMR signals from laser-polarized  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  at 1.88 T and 8.5 mT, Cross et al., **162**, 241
- multidimensional  
 fast multi-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **163**, 56  
 $^{17}\text{O}$  MQMAS using nonlinear sampling, Rovnyak et al., **161**, 43
- multiple-quantum, two-level NMR system in rotating frame, triple quantum nutation in, Hatanaka, Sugiyama, and Tabuchi, **165**, 293
- multiple-quantum magic-angle spinning (*see* Multiple-quantum magic-angle spinning NMR)
- multi-scale, mesostructured materials, by  $^1\text{H}\rightarrow^{13}\text{C}$  through-bond polarization transfer, fast MAS, and  $^1\text{H}$  spin diffusion, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347
- $^{14}\text{N}$ , relaxation times, of protein amino acids in aqueous solution, Troganis, Tsanaktisidis, and Gerothanassis, **164**, 294
- $^{15}\text{N}$ , relaxation, data analysis, protein dynamics using frequency-dependent order parameters from, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118
- $^{23}\text{Na}$ , suppressing central transition in  $I = 3/2$  spectra, demonstration in articular cartilage, Eliav, Keinan-Adamsky, and Navon, **165**, 276
- platform-independent graphical simulation tool PJNMR for, Letourneau, Boyko, and Sykes, **161**, 154
- protein, design of small volume HX and triple-resonance probes for improved limits of detection in, Li et al., **164**, 128
- pulsed, impurity proton NMR signals from common “proton-free” laboratory materials, Bachman and Silvera, **162**, 417
- pulsed-field-gradient (*see* Pulsed-field-gradient NMR)
- pulsed-field-gradient spin echo  
 and  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR 1D profiling, measurement of self- and mutual-diffusion coefficients in dextran gels, Kwak, Viet, and Lafleur, **162**, 198  
 with quadrupole-coil rotation, evidence of inversion of self-diffusion anisotropy in smectic A liquid crystals by chemical substitution, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74
- Pure Java: platform-independent graphical simulation tool for NMR, Letourneau, Boyko, and Sykes, **161**, 154
- quantitation errors due to saturation corrections in changing systems, Galbán, Ellis, and Spencer, **161**, 148
- rotational resonance, separation of dipolar coupling and zero quantum relaxation, Costa, Sun, and Griffin, **164**, 92
- samples under pressure, mixing apparatus for preparing, Wu et al., **164**, 84
- saturation transfer difference, epitope mapping by, effect of relaxation, Yan et al., **163**, 270
- signal for arbitrary number of short RF pulses and short gradient rise time, calculation, Kiselev, **164**, 205
- single-sided, self-diffusion coefficient by, Casieri, Bubici, and De Luca, **162**, 348
- solid state (*see* Solid state NMR)
- solution-state, of proteins, design of small volume HX and triple-resonance probes for improved limits of detection in, Li et al., **164**, 128
- technique for measurement of magnetic field gradient waveforms, Jellůš et al., **162**, 189
- time domain, data, PowerSlicing for, Engelsen and Bro, **163**, 192
- triple resonance,  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ , very large systems at 900 MHz, Chung and Kroon, **163**, 360
- two-dimensional (*see* Two-dimensional NMR)
- unilateral, 2D imaging with single-sided probe, Casanova and Blümich, **163**, 38
- use for study of full intact wine bottles, Weekley et al., **161**, 91
- use of very long-distance NOEs in fully deuterated protein, Koharudin et al., **163**, 228
- Xplor-NIH NMR molecular structure determination package, Schwieters et al., **160**, 65
- zero order filtered, central transition suppression in  $I = 3/2$  NMR spectra,  $^{23}\text{Na}$  in articular cartilage, Eliav, Keinan-Adamsky, and Navon, **165**, 276
- NMR diffusion  
 pulsed-field-gradient, *p*-cresol:piperazine complex formation in solution monitored using, Martins de Carvalho et al., **164**, 197
- NMR diffusometry  
 pore space shape and size determination in porous systems using, Price, Stilbs, and Söderman, **160**, 139
- NMR flow quantification  
 metabolite flow in intact plants: flow encoded NMR spectroscopy, Szimtenings, Olt, and Haase, **161**, 70
- NMR imaging  
 rotating-frame spin-lattice relaxation time, by RF field gradients, strained crosslinked natural rubbers, Chaumette, Grandclaude, and Canet, **163**, 369  
 second moment imaging using Jeener-Broekaert dipolar signals, Matsui et al., **160**, 13
- NMR lineshape  
 equations, for hindered methyl group, Bernatowicz and Szymański, **164**, 60
- NMR maps  
 of helices in proteins, Dipolar Waves as, Mesleh and Opella, **163**, 288
- NMR microscopy  
 170-nm NMR imaging using magnetic resonance force microscopy, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336  
 actively shielded multi-layer gradient coil designs with improved cooling properties for, Leggett, Crozier, and Bowtell, **165**, 196  
 imaging velocity profiles in tubeless siphon flow by, Xia and Callaghan, **164**, 365  
 with TrueFISP at 11.75 T, Köhler et al., **161**, 252
- NMR-MOUSE  
 application to food emulsions, Pedersen et al., **165**, 49  
 nondestructive analysis of degradation of historical paper, Blümich et al., **161**, 204  
 self-diffusion measurements by constant-relaxation method in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields, Klein et al., **164**, 310  
 strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields of, selective NMR excitation in, Todica, Fecete, and Blümich, **164**, 220  
 two-dimensional imaging with single-sided NMR probe, Casanova and Blümich, **163**, 38
- NMR parameter images  
 $^1\text{H}$  residual dipolar couplings in tendon under mechanical load, Fecete, Demco, and Blümich, **165**, 9
- NMR probes  
 planar microcoil-based microfluidic, Massin et al., **164**, 242

- single-sided, two-dimensional imaging with, Casanova and Blümich, **163**, 38
- small volume HX and triple-resonance, design, for improved limits of detection in protein NMR, Li et al., **164**, 128
- ultra-broadband, transmission line, numerical and experimental study, Kubo and Ichikawa, **162**, 284
- NMR spectrometer
- noise, statistical analysis, Grage and Akke, **162**, 176
- NOESY (see Nuclear Overhauser effect spectroscopy)
- Noise
- measure of curve fitting error for noise filtering diffusion tensor MRI data, Papadakis et al., **164**, 1
- NMR spectrometer, statistical analysis, Grage and Akke, **162**, 176
- Noise excitation
- stochastic excitation and Hadamard correlation spectroscopy with bandwidth extension in RF FT-EPR, Pursley et al., **162**, 35
- Nonlinear sampling
- multiple-quantum magic-angle spinning NMR using, Rovnyak et al., **161**, 43
- Nonuniform fast fourier transform
- improved gridding method LS\_NUFFT for spiral MRI using, Sha, Guo, and Song, **162**, 250
- Nuclear magnetic resonance
- transferred cross-relaxation and cross-correlation in, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- Nuclear Overhauser effects
- intermolecular, detection of, application of X-filtering for range of coupling constants, Zangger et al., **160**, 97
- very long-distance, use in fully deuterated protein: rapid protein fold determination, Koharudin et al., **163**, 228
- Nuclear Overhauser effect spectroscopy (NOESY)
- NOESY-HSQC, application of X-filtering for range of coupling constants to detection of intermolecular NOEs, Zangger et al., **160**, 97
- spectra, and residue-correlated labeling, NMR assignment of protein side chains using, Mueller et al., **165**, 237
- TR-NOESY: intermediate exchange effects on bound ligand conformation determination, Ravindranathan et al., **163**, 199
- two-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 300
- Nuclear spin magnetization
- created by arbitrary number of short RF pulses and short gradient rise time, calculation, Kiselev, **164**, 205
- Nuclear spin relaxation
- in paramagnetic systems ( $S \geq 1$ ) under fast rotation conditions, Kruk and Kowalewski, **162**, 229
- Nuclei
- spin-1/2 homonuclear, distance measurements by  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  solid state NMR in dense dipolar networks, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18
- spin-5/2, efficient 5QMAS NMR: fast amplitude-modulated RF pulses and cogwheel phase cycling, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64
- spin-7/2, MAS NMR, application of amplitude-modulated RF fields, Madhu et al., **163**, 310
- Nucleic acid base
- internal consistency of NMR data obtained in partially aligned biomacromolecules, Židek et al., **162**, 385
- Nucleic acids
- hydrogen bond lengths in, estimated from longitudinal nitrogen-15 relaxation, Bytchenkoff and Bodenhausen, **165**, 1
- O**
- $^{17}\text{O}$
- multiple-quantum MAS using nonlinear sampling, Rovnyak et al., **161**, 43
- NMR relaxation compared to  $^{14}\text{N}$ , amino acids in aqueous solution, Troganis, Tsanaktsidis, and Gerotheranassis, **164**, 294
- Oil-in-water emulsions
- application of fast diffusion measurement using Difftrain, Buckley et al., **161**, 112
- application of NMR-MOUSE to study of food systems using, Pedersen et al., **165**, 49
- One-bond couplings
- in macromolecules, combined  $J$ -spectroscopy and TROSY for measurement of, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92
- One-bond heteronuclear coupling constant
- accurate determination by G-BIRD<sup>(r)</sup>-modified FI-coupled HSQC, Fehér, Berger, and Kövér, **163**, 340
- One-pulse experiment
- measurement of concentrations in systems with chemical exchange and temporal variation, Galbán and Spencer, **160**, 126
- Optical pumping
- in 170-nm NMR imaging using magnetic resonance force microscopy, Thurber, Harrell, and Smith, **162**, 336
- Optimal control
- of spin dynamics in presence of relaxation, Khaneja et al., **162**, 311
- theory, application to design of broadband excitation pulses for high-resolution NMR, Skinner et al., **163**, 8
- Order parameters
- frequency-dependent, from analysis of NMR relaxation data, protein dynamics using, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118
- Orientation distribution
- collagen fibers in sheep tendon, anisotropy by  $^1\text{H}$  DQ-filtered NMR signals, Fechete et al., **162**, 166
- Orientation restraints
- in molecular dynamics simulations, using time and ensemble averaging, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19
- Orientation selectivity
- enhanced, measurement of spin-lattice relaxation times in EPR with, Eichel, Granwehr, and Schweiger, **162**, 380
- Oriented membrane samples
- solid state NMR experiments with, susceptibility corrections in
- Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104
- Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- Oriented phospholipid bilayers
- hydration-optimized samples, for solid state NMR structural studies of membrane proteins, Marassi and Crowell, **161**, 64
- magnetically aligned in weak magnetic fields, Cardon, Tiburu, Lorigan, **161**, 77
- Orienting media
- natural products in, measurement of long range H,C, couplings in, Verdier et al., **163**, 353
- Overhauser effect
- low-field intermolecular double-quantum coherence imaging via, Barros, Loureiro de Sousa, and Engelsberg, **165**, 175
- P**
- $^{31}\text{P}$
- and  $^{13}\text{C}$ , solid state NMR in dense dipolar networks, distance measurements in spin-1/2 systems by, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18
- distant, REDOR measurement of distance from uniformly labeled  $^{13}\text{C}$  clusters to, Mehta and Schaefer, **163**, 188
- Paper
- historical, degradation: nondestructive analysis by NMR-MOUSE, Blümich et al., **161**, 204
- Parallel computation
- SMP and MPP, efficient solid state NMR powder simulations using, Kristensen and Farnan, **161**, 183

- Paramagnetic-shift anisotropy  
refocusing in  $^2\text{H}$  NMR using quadrupolar-echo experiment, Antonijevic and Wimperis, **164**, 343
- Paramagnetic systems  
 $S \geq 1$ , nuclear spin relaxation under fast rotation conditions, Kruk and Kowalewski, **162**, 229
- Parameterization  
ab initio, transferable bond anisotropies—complexation-induced chemical shifts, Packer, Zonta, and Hunter, **162**, 102
- Peak assignment algorithm  
efficient, for 2D NMR correlation spectra of framework structures, Brouwer, **164**, 10
- Peak selection  
PFG-assisted,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR signals in solid state under fast MAS, Fischbach et al., **165**, 102
- Peak suppression  
PFG-assisted,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR signals in solid state under fast MAS, Fischbach et al., **165**, 102
- Pendulums  
simulation of quantum dynamics of TOCSY transfer in systems of three isotropically coupled spins  $1/2$ , Marx and Glaser, **164**, 338
- Peptide bond plane  
internal consistency of NMR data obtained in partially aligned biomacromolecules, Židek et al., **162**, 385
- Peptides  
(Ala–Gly) $_{15}$  with silk I form, intramolecular hydrogen bonding distance, analysis after MAS frequency effect removal in REDOR, Kameda et al., **160**, 91  
amphiphilic antimicrobial, susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
 $^{13}\text{C}$  doubly labeled, homonuclear decoupled  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shift anisotropy by selective-pulse solid state NMR, Hong and Yao, **160**, 114  
 $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled membrane, in solid state, backbone and side chain assignment strategies, Petkova et al., **160**, 1  
 $^2\text{H}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled, long-range  $^1\text{H}$ – $^1\text{H}$  distances, correlation experiments, Reif and Griffin, **160**, 78  
one-bond couplings in, combined  $J$ -spectroscopy and TROSY for measurement of, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92
- Perfluorocyclohexane  
solid state NMR, interference of homonuclear decoupling and exchange in, McMillan, Hazendonk, and Hodgkinson, **161**, 234
- pH  
effect on dipolar coupling interactions of solutes in skeletal muscle, DQF  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, Asllani et al., **163**, 124  
transmembrane difference in chloroplasts, determination with spin label tempamine, Trubitsin and Tikhonov, **163**, 257
- Phase-adjusted spinning sideband (PASS)  
application of cogwheel phase cycling, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **164**, 286
- Phase-corrected magic angle turning (PHORMAT)  
sensitivity-enhanced ultra-slow, using multiple-echo data acquisition, Hu and Wind, **163**, 149
- Phase cycles  
program for calculation of coherence pathway selection and cogwheel cycles via, Jerschow and Kumar, **160**, 59
- Phase cycling (see also Cogwheel phase cycling)  
isolating quantum coherences in structural imaging using intermolecular double-quantum coherence MRI, Chin et al., **165**, 309  
multiplex, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **160**, 52
- Phased-array magnetic resonance imaging  
SNR optimality of sum-of-squares reconstruction for, Larsson et al., **163**, 121
- Phase modulated Lee-Goldburg decoupling  
in MAS proton spectroscopy, selective inversion of lines under, Goebes, Vinogradov, and Vega, **161**, 56
- Phase modulation  
broadband, by adiabatic pulses, Meriles, Sakellariou, and Pines, **164**, 177  
heteronuclear decoupling with, in NMR of solids, Khittrin, Fujiwara, and Akutsu, **162**, 46
- Phenols  
NMR detection in full intact wine bottles, Weekley et al., **161**, 91
- PHORMAT  
sensitivity-enhanced ultra-slow, using multiple-echo data acquisition, Hu and Wind, **163**, 149
- Phosphatidylcholines  
bilayer, chain dynamics in low-temperature phases by electron spin-echo spectroscopy, Bartucci et al., **162**, 371
- Phospholipid bilayers  
magnetically aligned, in weak magnetic fields, Cardon, Tiburu, Lorigan, **161**, 77  
oriented, hydration-optimized samples, for solid state NMR structural studies of membrane proteins, Marassi and Crowell, **161**, 64
- Photon transitions  
multiple: continuous wave electron paramagnetic resonance experiment revisited, Kälín, Gromov, and Schweiger, **160**, 166
- Photosynthetic reaction center  
bacterial, spin-correlated triplet-radical pair, selective excitation in pulsed EPR, Kulik et al., **162**, 423
- PISEMA (see Polarization inversion spin exchange at the magic angle)
- Planar mixing  
transverse magnetization transfer under, in spin systems of three coupled spins  $1/2$ , Luy and Glaser, **164**, 304
- Plants  
intact, metabolite flow in, NMR flow quantification, Szimtenings, Olt, and Haase, **161**, 70
- Plastocyanin  
electron self-exchange, NMR analysis, application of approximate Bloch-McConnell equations, Hansen and Led, **163**, 215
- $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR 1D profiling  
and PFG-SE, measurement of mutual- and self-diffusion coefficients in dextran gels, Kwak, Viet, and Lafleur, **162**, 198
- Polarization  
degree of, and effect of foreign gases in production of hyperpolarized  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  in simple system under atmospheric pressure, Fukutomi et al., **160**, 26
- Polarization inversion  
transient oscillations under strongly mismatched Hartmann–Hahn conditions, Žujović, Bowmaker, and Mayer, **164**, 358
- Polarization inversion spin exchange at the magic angle (PISEMA)  
comparison with Magic Sandwich pulse sequence with reduced offset dependence for HR separated local field spectroscopy, Nevzorov and Opella, **164**, 182  
experiment with columnar and nematic liquid crystals, Dvinskikh et al., **163**, 46  
heteronuclear dipolar recoupling in liquid crystals and solids by PISEMA-type pulse sequences, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165  
spectra of aligned proteins, structural fitting, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33
- Polarization transfer  
with fast MAS total through-bond correlation spectroscopy using adiabatic pulses, Hardy, Detken, and Meier, **165**, 208  
through-bond  $^1\text{H} \rightarrow ^{13}\text{C}$ , with fast MAS and  $^1\text{H}$  spin diffusion, multi-scale NMR of mesostructured materials by, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347
- Polyacrylamide-stabilized liquid crystals  
single-domain, undergoing MAS, recoupling of residual dipolar couplings in, Trempe, Denisov, and Gehring, **164**, 329

- Poly- $\gamma$ -benzyl glutamate  
natural products in, measurement of long range H,C, couplings in, Verdier et al., **163**, 353
- Pore space  
and internal magnetic field, two-point correlation functions of, close correspondence between, Audoly et al., **164**, 154  
shape and size determination in porous systems using NMR diffusometry, Price, Stilbs, and Söderman, **160**, 139
- Porous media  
connected, PFG measurement of diffusion coefficient in, effects of finite-width pulses, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153  
diffusion-relaxation correlation in simple pore structures, Callaghan, Godefroy, and Ryland, **162**, 320  
propane gas flow through model porous bead packs, PGSE study, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16  
restricted diffusion in, method for rapid characterization, Song, Hürlimann, and Flaum, **161**, 222
- Porous systems  
pore space shape and size determination using NMR diffusometry, Price, Stilbs, and Söderman, **160**, 139
- Post-processing  
retrospective intra-scan motion correction, Bourgeois et al., **163**, 277
- Powder  
solid state NMR, efficient simulations using SMP and MPP parallel computation, Kristensen and Farnan, **161**, 183
- Powder pattern recoupling  
at 10 kHz spinning speed, applied to cellulose, Witter, Hesse, and Sternberg, **161**, 35
- Powder spectra  
solid-state MR, rapid construction from frequencies and amplitudes, ESEEM application, Stoll and Schweiger, **163**, 248
- PowerSlicing  
accuracy and speed improvement of slicing, Engelsen and Bro, **163**, 192
- Pressure  
mixing apparatus for preparing NMR samples under, Wu et al., **164**, 84
- Proline *cis-trans* isomerization  
and partial molar volumes, application of high-sensitivity sapphire cells in high-pressure NMR, Arnold, Kalbitzer, and Kremer, **161**, 127
- Propagators  
diffusion, simulations based on finite element method: predictions of PFG NMR echo-decays for molecules diffusing in confined geometries, Hagslätt et al., **161**, 138  
and fast diffusion measurement using Difftrain, Buckley et al., **161**, 112  
PGSE study of propane gas flow through model porous bead packs, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16
- Propane  
gas, flow through model porous bead packs, pulsed gradient spin echo study, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16  
liquid, proteins in reverse micelles under pressure in, mixing apparatus for preparing, Wu et al., **164**, 84
- Protein crystallization  
nanocrystals, and characterization by solid state NMR, Martin and Zilm, **165**, 162
- Protein dynamics  
using frequency-dependent order parameters from analysis of NMR relaxation data, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118
- Protein fold determination  
use of very long-distance NOEs in fully deuterated protein, Koharudin et al., **163**, 228
- Protein helices  
Dipolar Waves as NMR maps of, Mesleh and Opella, **163**, 288
- Protein nanocrystals  
preparation and characterization by solid state NMR, Martin and Zilm, **165**, 162
- Protein NMR  
design of small volume HX and triple-resonance probes for improved limits of detection in, Li et al., **164**, 128
- Proteins  
aligned, structural fitting of PISEMA spectra, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33  
 $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled  
 $\text{C}_\alpha\text{-H}_\alpha$  residual dipolar coupling constants, high-sensitivity 3D experiment, Hu, Zhang, and Chen, **165**, 248  
membrane, in solid state, backbone and side chain assignment strategies, Petkova et al., **160**, 1  
dissolved in dilute liquid crystalline medium,  $^{15}\text{N}$  CSA measurement with MAS, Kurita et al., **163**, 163  
fully deuterated, use of very long-distance NOEs in, Koharudin et al., **163**, 228  
high-pressure NMR spectroscopy on, high-sensitivity sapphire cells for, Arnold, Kalbitzer, and Kremer, **161**, 127  
 $^2\text{H}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled, long-range  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  distances, correlation experiments, Reif and Griffin, **160**, 78  
one-bond couplings in, combined *J*-spectroscopy and TROSY for measurement of, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92  
preparation in reverse micelles under pressure and transfer to NMR tubes, mixing apparatus for, Wu et al., **164**, 84  
three-bond  $^{13}\text{C}$ - $^1\text{H}$  scalar couplings, iHN(CA),CO( $\alpha/\beta$ -*J*-COHA) TROSY, Permi, **163**, 114
- Protein side chains  
NMR assignment using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller et al., **165**, 237
- Protein structure  
aligned proteins, fitting to PISEMA spectra, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33
- Protein structure refinement  
 $^{15}\text{N}$  chemical shift anisotropy in, and comparison with NH residual dipolar couplings, Lipsitz and Tjandra, **164**, 171
- Proton decoupling  
low-power XiX, in MAS NMR experiments, Ernst, Samoson, and Meier, **163**, 332
- Proton-detected local field  
experiment with columnar and nematic liquid crystals, Dvinskikh et al., **163**, 46
- Proton NMR  
DQ-filtered, solute dipolar couplings in skeletal muscle in, pH and molecular charge effects, Asllani et al., **163**, 124  
in vivo, evidence for dipolar-coupled AM system in human calf muscle carnosine, Schröder and Bachert, **164**, 256  
low-field  $^1\text{H}$  PFG-NMR, determination of water self-diffusion coefficient in complex food products by, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265  
observation of echoes in reorientation processes of nematic liquid crystals, Bender, Holstein, and Geschke, **164**, 35  
in solids, using phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **163**, 105  
solid-state, signals in, PFG-assisted selection and suppression under fast MAS, Fischbach et al., **165**, 102
- Proton-proton homonuclear interactions  
residual dipolar, solid material with liquid-like behavior with, discrimination of  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR signals in, Bardet and Foray, **160**, 157
- Protons  
impurity proton NMR signals from common "proton-free" laboratory materials, Bachman and Silvera, **162**, 417  
long range H,C, couplings, measurement in natural products in orienting media, Verdier et al., **163**, 353
- Proton spectroscopy  
selective polarization inversion of protons in rotating solids, Goobes, Vinogradov, and Vega, **161**, 56

## Pulsed ENDOR

W-band, improving sensitivity, random acquisition and pulsed special TRIPLE methods, Epel et al., **164**, 78

## Pulsed EPR

spin-correlated triplet-radical pair, selective excitation in, Kulik et al., **162**, 423

## Pulse design

broadband excitation pulses for high-resolution NMR, application of optimal control theory, Skinner et al., **163**, 8

## Pulsed-field-gradient NMR

echo-decays, predictions, diffusion in confined geometries: diffusion propagator simulation, Hagslätt et al., **161**, 138

<sup>1</sup>H, determination of water self-diffusion coefficient in complex food products by, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265

separation of velocity distribution and diffusion using, Gottwald, Kuran, and Scheler, **162**, 364

## Pulsed-field-gradient NMR diffusion

*p*-cresol:piperazine complex formation in solution monitored using, Martins de Carvalho et al., **164**, 197

## Pulsed-field gradients

assisted selection and suppression of <sup>1</sup>H NMR signals in solid state under fast MAS, Fischbach et al., **165**, 102

measurement of diffusion coefficient in connected porous media using, effects of finite-width pulses, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153

## Pulsed-field-gradient spin echo NMR

and <sup>31</sup>P NMR 1D profiling, measurement of self- and mutual-diffusion coefficients in dextran gels, Kwak, Viet, and Lafleur, **162**, 198

with quadrupole-coil rotation, evidence of inversion of self-diffusion anisotropy in smectic A liquid crystals by chemical substitution, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74

## Pulsed-field gradient stimulated echo

effects of finite-width pulses in PFG measurement of diffusion coefficient in connected porous media, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153

## Pulsed gradient spin echo

study of propane gas flow through model porous bead packs, Codd and Altobelli, **163**, 16

## Pulsed gradient stimulated echo

measurements, background gradient suppression in, Sun, Seland, and Cory, **161**, 168

## Pulsed magnetic field gradients

waveform, single point measurements, Goodyear et al., **163**, 1

## Pulsed NMR

impurity proton NMR signals from common “proton-free” laboratory materials, Bachman and Silvera, **162**, 417

## Pulse imperfections

in REDOR, compensating for, Weldeghiorghis and Schaefer, **165**, 230

## Pulses

0°, application to band-selective recoupling for magnetization transfer in <sup>13</sup>C-labeled solids, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54

finite-gradient, effects of polydisperse pore sizes, NMR diffusometry, Price, Stilbs, and Söderman, **160**, 139

finite-width, effects in PFG measurement of diffusion coefficient in connected porous media, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153

## Pulse sequences

arbitrary, calculation of diffusion effect for, Kiselev, **164**, 205

Magic Sandwich, with reduced offset dependence, for high-resolution separated local field spectroscopy, Nevzorov and Opella, **164**, 182

PISEMA-type, heteronuclear dipolar recoupling in liquid crystals and solids by, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165

PI-TAPF, transient oscillations under strongly mismatched Hartmann–Hahn conditions using, Žujović, Bowmaker, and Mayer, **164**, 358

## Pure-absorption spectra

acquisition with multiplex phase cycling, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **160**, 52

## Pure Java NMR

platform-independent graphical simulation tool PJNMR for NMR, Letourneau, Boyko, and Sykes, **161**, 154

## Q

## Q-band

EPR spectroscopy of dinuclear manganese(II) complex in, quantitative spectral analysis, Golombek and Hendrich, **165**, 33

*q*-space

MR measurements, using finite-duration diffusion-encoding gradients, displacement probability and diffusion time in, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185

*q*-space imaging

2D NMR, probing boundary morphology of structured materials by, feasibility, Chin et al., **160**, 20

## Quadrupolar-echo experiment

refocusing of chemical and paramagnetic shift anisotropies in <sup>2</sup>H NMR using, Antonijevic and Wimperis, **164**, 343

## Quadrupolar nuclei

*J*-coupling in solid state NMR with, chemical bonding differences evidenced from, Massiot et al., **164**, 160

multiple-quantum MAS using nonlinear sampling, Rovnyak et al., **161**, 43

satellite-transition MAS NMR with self-compensation for magic-angle misset, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402

## Quadrupole-coil rotation

PGSE with, evidence of inversion of self-diffusion anisotropy in smectic A liquid crystals by chemical substitution, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74

## Quadrupole coupling constants

selective suppression and excitation of solid state NMR resonances based on, Kwak et al., **160**, 107

## Quantitation errors

in NMR, due to saturation corrections in changing systems, Galbán, Ellis, and Spencer, **161**, 148

## Quantitative EPR simulation

dinuclear manganese(II) spectra, Golombek and Hendrich, **165**, 33

## Quantitative MRI

multi-exponential analysis of magnitude MR images using quantitative multispectral edge-preserving filter, Bonny et al., **161**, 25

## Quantum coherences

in structural imaging, isolating using intermolecular double-quantum coherence MRI, Chin et al., **165**, 309

## R

## Radiofrequency field gradients

NMR detection of acoustic waves using, Madelin et al., **161**, 108

rotating-frame spin–lattice relaxation time imaging by, strained crosslinked natural rubbers, Chaumette, Grandclaude, and Canet, **163**, 369

two perpendicular, for 2D spatial encoding, echo-planar rotating-frame imaging with, Casanova et al., **162**, 396

## Radiofrequency field homogeneity

numerical and experimental study of ultra-broadband transmission line NMR probe, Kubo and Ichikawa, **162**, 284

## Radiofrequency fields

amplitude-modulated, application to magic-angle spinning NMR of spin- $\frac{7}{2}$  nuclei, Madhu et al., **163**, 310

## Radiofrequency Fourier transform EPR

bandwidth extension in, stochastic excitation and Hadamard correlation spectroscopy with, Pursley et al., **162**, 35

- Radiofrequency pulses  
 fast amplitude-modulated, efficient 5QMAS NMR with, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64  
 symmetric linear phase, slice-selective  $J$ -coupled coherence transfer using, Shen, **163**, 73
- Radiofrequency volume coil  
 microstrip transmission line, for human head MR imaging at 4 T, Zhang, Ugurbil, and Chen, **161**, 242
- Random acquisition  
 improvement of W-band pulsed ENDOR sensitivity, Epel et al., **164**, 78
- Random media  
 correlation functions for inhomogeneous magnetic field in, with application to dense random pack of spheres, Audoly et al., **164**, 154
- RARE  
 single excitation multiple image, ultra-fast imaging of static and flowing systems: SEMI-RARE, Sederman, Mantle, and Glad-den, **161**, 15
- Rare-earth ions  
 in  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_6$ -compounds, EPR study:  $\text{Dy}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Tb}^{3+}$ , and  $\text{Nd}^{3+}$ , Gafurov et al., **161**, 210
- $^{87}\text{Rb}$   
 satellite-transition MAS NMR of quadrupolar nuclei, self-compensation for magic-angle misset, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402
- Recoupling  
 band-selective, homonuclear DQ dipolar interaction with generalized composite  $0^\circ$  pulse, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54  
 heteronuclear dipolar, in liquid crystals and solids by PISEMA-type pulse sequences, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165  
 long-range C-H dipolar dephasing in solid state NMR, and spectral selection of fused aromatic rings, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217  
 powder pattern, at 10 kHz spinning speed, applied to cellulose, Witter, Hesse, and Sternberg, **161**, 35  
 residual dipolar couplings in single-domain polymer-stabilized liquid crystals undergoing MAS, Trempe, Denisov, and Gehring, **164**, 329
- REDOR (*see* Rotational-echo double resonance)
- Reflection resonator EPR spectrometers  
 tuning and operation, Krymov and Gerfen, **162**, 466
- Refocusing  
 chemical and paramagnetic shift anisotropies in  $^2\text{H}$  NMR, using quadrupolar-echo experiment, Antonijevic and Wimperis, **164**, 343
- Regularized resolvent transform  
 for direct calculation of  $45^\circ$  projections of 2D  $J$  spectra, Armstrong et al., **164**, 136  
 processing DOSY spectra using, Armstrong et al., **163**, 139
- Relaxation  
 diffusion-relaxation correlation in simple pore structures, Callaghan, Godefroy, and Ryland, **162**, 320  
 $^{14}\text{N}$  NMR, of protein amino acids in aqueous solution, Troganis, Tsanaktsidis, and Gerothanassis, **164**, 294  
 $^{15}\text{N}$  NMR, data analysis, protein dynamics using frequency-dependent order parameters from, Idiyatullin, Daragan, and Mayo, **161**, 118  
 nuclear spin, in paramagnetic systems ( $S \geq 1$ ) under fast rotation conditions, Kruk and Kowalewski, **162**, 229  
 optimal control of spin dynamics in presence of, Khaneja et al., **162**, 311  
 spin-lattice (*see* Spin-lattice relaxation)  
 spin-spin (*see* Spin-spin relaxation)  
 in SSFP and FSE, simplified equations describing, Le Roux, **163**, 23  
 zero quantum, and dipolar coupling, separation in rotational resonance NMR, Costa, Sun, and Griffin, **164**, 92
- Relaxation time  
 difference-NMR techniques for selection of components on basis of, Harris, de Azevedo, and Bonagamba, **162**, 67  
 electron spin, measured by CPMG and two-pulse spin-echo sequences, comparison, Harbridge, Eaton, and Eaton, **164**, 44
- Reorientation processes  
 of nematic liquid crystals, observation of echoes in, Bender, Holstein, and Geschke, **164**, 35
- Residual dipolar couplings  
 $\text{C}_\alpha\text{-H}_\alpha$ , high-sensitivity 3D experiment for measuring, Hu, Zhang, and Chen, **165**, 248  
 dipolar-coupled AM system in carnosine in human calf muscle, in vivo  $^1\text{H}$  NMR evidence, Schröder and Bachert, **164**, 256  
 $^1\text{H}$ , in tendon under mechanical load, parameter maps of, Fecete, Demco, and Blümich, **165**, 9  
 and internal consistency of NMR data from partially aligned biomacromolecules, Židek et al., **162**, 385  
 NH, comparison with  $^{15}\text{N}$  chemical shift anisotropy in protein structure refinement, Lipsitz and Tjandra, **164**, 171  
 $^{15}\text{N}\text{-}^1\text{H}^{\text{N}}$ , measurement by sensitivity-enhanced 2D IPAP, TROSY-anti-TROSY, and E.COSY, Ding and Gronenborn, **163**, 208  
 one-bond, in macromolecules, combined  $J$ -spectroscopy and TROSY for measurement of, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92  
 one-bond heteronuclear, accurate determination, G-BIRD<sup>(f)</sup>-modified coupled HSQC, Fehér, Berger, and Kövér, **163**, 340  
 orientation restraints in molecular dynamics simulations derived from, using time and ensemble averaging, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19  
 recoupling in single-domain polymer-stabilized liquid crystals undergoing MAS, Trempe, Denisov, and Gehring, **164**, 329  
 transverse magnetization transfer under planar mixing in spin systems of three coupled spins 1/2, Luy and Glaser, **164**, 304
- Residual quadrupolar interaction  
 central transition suppression in  $I = 3/2$  NMR spectra,  $^{23}\text{Na}$  in articular cartilage, Eliav, Keinan-Adamsky, and Navon, **165**, 276
- Residual scalar coupling  
 chemical shift-dependent  $^1J(^1\text{H}, ^{13}\text{C})$ , triple-resonance HNCA  $\text{CB}^{\text{coded}}\text{HAHB}$ , high-throughput resonance assignment of  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, Pegan et al., **165**, 315
- Residue-correlated labeling  
 and NOE spectra, NMR assignment of protein side chains using, Mueller et al., **165**, 237
- Resolution enhancement  
 ANAFOR processing for restricted linear least square treatment of heteronuclear spectra of biomolecules, Lippens et al., **161**, 174  
 ghost-peak suppression in ultrafast 2D NMR spectroscopy, Shrot and Frydman, **164**, 351  
 in in vivo NMR spectroscopy: detection of intermolecular zero-quantum coherences, Faber, Pracht, and Haase, **161**, 265  
 regularized resolvent transform for direct calculation of  $45^\circ$  projections of 2D  $J$  spectra, Armstrong et al., **164**, 136
- Resonance assignment  
 high-throughput backbone,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, triple-resonance chemical shift-coded HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, Pegan et al., **165**, 315  
 peptide, with fMAS total through-bond correlation spectroscopy using adiabatic pulses, Hardy, Detken, and Meier, **165**, 208
- Resonance frequency  
 improved external loop resonator for in vivo L-band EPR spectroscopy, Salikhov et al., **164**, 54
- Resonator  
 high-permittivity, high-resolution EPR microscopy using, Blank et al., **165**, 116

## Restrains

orientation, in molecular dynamics simulations, performed using time and ensemble averaging, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19

## Restricted diffusion

definition of displacement probability and diffusion time in  $q$ -space MR measurements using finite-duration diffusion-encoding gradients, Lori, Conturo, and Le Bihan, **165**, 185

effects of finite-width pulses in PFG measurement of diffusion coefficient in connected porous media, Zielinski and Sen, **165**, 153  
in grossly inhomogeneous fields, Zielinski and Sen, **164**, 145

## Restricted linear least square treatment

processing of heteronuclear spectra of biomolecules, using ANA-FOR strategy, Lippens et al., **161**, 174

## Restrictive geometries

diffusion in, predictions of PFG NMR echo-decays: diffusion propagator simulation, Hagslätt et al., **161**, 138

diffusion with constant magnetic field gradient in, CPMG relaxation by, Zhang and Hirasaki, **163**, 81

## Reverse micelles

proteins encapsulated in, under pressure, mixing apparatus for preparing, Wu et al., **164**, 84

## RNA

one-bond couplings in, combined  $J$ -spectroscopy and TROSY for measurement of, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92

## Rotating frame

triple quantum nutation in two-level NMR system in, Hatanaka, Sugiyama, and Tabuchi, **165**, 293

## Rotating-frame imaging

echo-planar, Casanova et al., **162**, 396

## Rotating-frame spin-lattice relaxation time imaging

by RF field gradients, strained crosslinked natural rubbers, Chaumette, Grandclaude, and Canet, **163**, 369

## Rotational-echo double resonance (REDOR)

compensating for pulse imperfections in, Weldeghiorghis and Schaefer, **165**, 230

MAS frequency effect removal, intramolecular hydrogen bonding distance analysis in (Ala-Gly)<sub>15</sub> with silk I form after, Kameda et al., **160**, 91

with relative full-echo reference, Mehta et al., **163**, 182

single-alignment domain, recoupling of residual dipolar couplings in single-domain polymer-stabilized liquid crystals under MAS, Trempe, Denisov, and Gehring, **164**, 329

uniformly labeled <sup>13</sup>C clusters, Mehta and Schaefer, **163**, 188

## Rotational resonance NMR

separation of dipolar coupling and zero quantum relaxation, Costa, Sun, and Griffin, **164**, 92

## Rotor assisted population transfer

selective suppression and excitation of solid state NMR resonances based on quadrupole coupling constants, Kwak et al., **160**, 107

## S

<sup>33</sup>S

solid state NMR of inorganic sulfides, Wagler et al., **161**, 191

*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*

lyophilized whole, REDOR and REDOR-like <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>19</sup>F} and <sup>2</sup>H{<sup>19</sup>F} NMR, relative full-echo reference, Mehta et al., **163**, 182

## Sample cell geometry

aqueous flat cells perpendicular to electric field for use in EPR spectroscopy, Mett and Hyde, **165**, 137

## Sapphire

high-sensitivity cells for high pressure NMR spectroscopy on proteins, Arnold, Kalbitzer, and Kremer, **161**, 127

## Satellite-transition MAS NMR

double-quantum-filtered, Kwak and Gan, **164**, 369

quadrupolar nuclei, with self-compensation for magic-angle misset: SCAM-STMAS, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402

## Saturation

effect on long repetition time experiments for measurement of concentrations in systems with chemical exchange and temporal variation, Galbán and Spencer, **160**, 126

## Saturation corrections

in changing systems, quantitation errors in NMR due to, Galbán, Ellis, and Spencer, **161**, 148

## Saturation transfer difference NMR

epitope mapping by, effect of relaxation, Yan et al., **163**, 270

<sup>45</sup>Sc

Sc<sub>2</sub>(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> · 5H<sub>2</sub>O, MAS NMR, application of amplitude-modulated RF fields, Madhu et al., **163**, 310

## Scalar coupling

multi-scale NMR of mesostructured materials by <sup>1</sup>H→<sup>13</sup>C through-bond polarization transfer, fast MAS, and <sup>1</sup>H spin diffusion, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347

residual, chemical shift-dependent <sup>1</sup>J(<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C), triple-resonance HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, high-throughput resonance assignment of <sup>13</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N-labeled proteins, Pegan et al., **165**, 315

Scalar  $J$ -coupling

in solid state NMR with quadrupolar nuclei, chemical bonding differences evidenced from, Massiot et al., **164**, 160

## Scaling

correlation of fast and slow chemical shift spinning sideband patterns under fast MAS, Eléna, Hediger, and Emsley, **160**, 40

## SCAM-STMAS

satellite-transition MAS NMR of quadrupolar nuclei with self-compensation for magic-angle misset, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402

## Second moment imaging

NMR, using Jeener–Broekaert dipolar signals, Matsui et al., **160**, 13

## Sedimenting system

solid–solid–liquid, chemically selective MRI, Beyea, Altobelli, and Mondy, **161**, 198

## Seeds

discrimination of <sup>13</sup>C NMR signals in, Bardet and Foray, **160**, 157

## Selection

of components on basis of relaxation times, difference-NMR techniques for, Harris, de Azevedo, and Bonagamba, **162**, 67

spectral, of fused aromatic rings, with recoupled long-range C-H dipolar dephasing in solid state NMR, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217

## Selective excitation

NMR, in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields, Todica, Fechete, and Blümich, **164**, 220

in pulsed EPR of spin-correlated triplet-radical pair, Kulik et al., **162**, 423

signals from rigid and mobile domains in fluoropolymer: DIVAM sequence, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206

in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields, Todica, Fechete, and Blümich, **164**, 220

## Selective inversion

protons in rotating solids, Goobes, Vinogradov, and Vega, **161**, 56

## Selective polarization inversion

protons in rotating solids, Goobes, Vinogradov, and Vega, **161**, 56

## Selective-pulse solid state NMR

homonuclear decoupled <sup>13</sup>C chemical shift anisotropy in <sup>13</sup>C doubly labeled peptides by, Hong and Yao, **160**, 114

## Selective suppression and excitation

solid state NMR resonances, based on quadrupole coupling constants, Kwak et al., **160**, 107

## Self-compensation

for magic-angle misset, satellite-transition MAS NMR of quadrupolar nuclei with, Ashbrook and Wimperis, **162**, 402

## Self-diffusion

- anisotropy, inversion by chemical substitution in smectic A liquid crystals, PGSE NMR with quadrupole-coil rotation, Oishi and Miyajima, **160**, 74
- fast diffusion measurement using Difftrain, Buckley et al., **161**, 112
- measurements by constant-relaxation method in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields, Klein et al., **164**, 310

## Self-diffusion coefficient

- and mutual-diffusion coefficient, measurement by PFG-SE and  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR 1D profiling in dextran gels, Kwak, Viet, and Lafleur, **162**, 198
- by single-sided NMR, Casieri, Bubici, and De Luca, **162**, 348
- water, in complex food products, determination by low-field  $^1\text{H}$  PFG-NMR, Métails and Mariette, **165**, 265

## Semi-solid materials

- imaging, multipoint mapping for, Fernández-Seara, Wehrli, and Wehrli, **160**, 144

## Sensitivity enhancement

- 2D IPAP, TROSY-anti-TROSY, and E.COSY, measurement of dipolar  $^{15}\text{N}$ - $^1\text{H}$  couplings, Ding and Gronenborn, **163**, 208
- efficient 5QMAS NMR of spin-5/2 nuclei: FAM RF pulses and cogwheel phase cycling, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64
- improved external loop resonator for in vivo L-band EPR spectroscopy, Salikhov et al., **164**, 54
- phase-corrected ultra-slow magic angle turning using multiple-echo data acquisition, Hu and Wind, **163**, 149
- W-band pulsed ENDOR, random acquisition and pulsed special TRIPLE methods, Epel et al., **164**, 78

## Separated local field spectroscopy

- columnar and nematic liquid crystals, Dvinskikh et al., **163**, 46
- high-resolution, Magic Sandwich pulse sequence with reduced offset dependence for, Nevzorov and Opella, **164**, 182

## Shielding

- actively shielded multi-layer gradient coil designs with improved cooling properties using, Leggett, Crozier, and Bowtell, **165**, 196

## Shimming

- susceptibility corrections in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples, applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104

Short- $T_2$ 

- heterogeneous materials with, continuous wave MRI, Fagan et al., **163**, 318
- systems, centric scan SPRITE MRI for, Halse et al., **165**, 219

Short- $T_2$  contrast

- multipoint mapping for imaging of semi-solid materials, Fernández-Seara, Wehrli, and Wehrli, **160**, 144

 $^{29}\text{Si}$ 

- INADEQUATE spectra, of zeolites, description of peak assignment algorithm for 2D NMR correlation spectra of framework structures with, Brouwer, **164**, 10

## Sidebands

- manipulation experiments, in solid state NMR, application of cogwheel phase cycling, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **164**, 286
- modulation, continuous wave electron paramagnetic resonance experiment revisited, Kälin, Gromov, and Schweiger, **160**, 166
- separation, analysis, and observation of echoes in reorientation processes of nematic liquid crystals, Bender, Holstein, and Geschke, **164**, 35

## Side chain assignment

- multiply labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, strategies, Petkova *et al.*, **160**, 1
- protein, NMR, using residue-correlated labeling and NOE spectra, Mueller et al., **165**, 237

## Signal-to-noise ratio

- enhancement in W-band pulsed ENDOR: random acquisition and pulsed special TRIPLE, Epel et al., **164**, 78

- improved external loop resonator for in vivo L-band EPR spectroscopy, Salikhov et al., **164**, 54
- laser-polarized  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  NMR at 1.88 T and 8.5 mT, Cross et al., **162**, 241
- optimality, of sum-of-squares reconstruction for phased-array magnetic resonance imaging, Larsson et al., **163**, 121

## Silk

- (Ala-Gly) $_{15}$  with silk I form, intramolecular hydrogen bonding distance analysis after MAS frequency effect removal in REDOR, Kameda et al., **160**, 91

## Simulations

- diffusion propagators, based on finite element method: predictions of PFG NMR echo-decays for molecules diffusing in confined geometries, Hagslätt et al., **161**, 138
- EPR spectra, Stochastic Liouville equation-based program for analysis of superhyperfine interaction in CW-ESR, Della Lunga et al., **164**, 71
- fast NMR C++ tool kit *BlochLib*, Blanton, **162**, 269
- molecular dynamics, orientation restraints using time and ensemble averaging, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19
- platform-independent graphical simulation tool PJNMR for NMR spectroscopy, Letourneau, Boyko, and Sykes, **161**, 154
- quantitative EPR, dinuclear manganese(II) spectra, Golombek and Hendrich, **165**, 33
- solid state NMR powder, efficient, using SMP and MPP parallel computation, Kristensen and Farnan, **161**, 183
- spectral, generalization of lineshape useful in MRS, Howarth, Weil, and Zimpel, **161**, 215
- Stochastic Liouville equation-based program for analysis of superhyperfine interaction in CW-ESR, Della Lunga et al., **164**, 71

## Single-alignment domain REDOR (SAD-REDOR)

- recoupling of residual dipolar couplings in single-domain polymer-stabilized liquid crystals under MAS, Trempe, Denisov, and Gehring, **164**, 329

## Single excitation multiple image RARE (SEMI-RARE)

- ultra-fast imaging of static and flowing systems, Sederman, Mantle, and Gladden, **161**, 15

## Single point

- measurements, of magnetic field gradient waveform, Goodyear et al., **163**, 1

Single point ramped imaging with  $T_1$  enhancement (SPRITE)

- centric scan SPRITE magnetic resonance imaging, Halse et al., **165**, 219

- $^1\text{H}$ , in chemically selective MRI of 3-phase sedimenting system, Beyea, Altobelli, and Mondy, **161**, 198

## Single-scan longitudinal relaxation

- measurements in high-resolution NMR spectroscopy, Loening et al., **164**, 321

## Single-sided NMR

- self-diffusion coefficient by, Casieri, Bubici, and De Luca, **162**, 348

## Singular value decomposition

- frequency-domain, method for frequency-selective NMR spectroscopy based on, Stoica et al., **165**, 80

## Skeletal muscle

- calf, carnosine, in vivo  $^1\text{H}$  NMR evidence for dipolar-coupled AM system in, Schröder and Bachert, **164**, 256
- solute dipolar coupling interactions observed in DQF  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, pH and molecular charge effects, Asllani et al., **163**, 124

## Slicing

- accuracy and speed improvement: PowerSlicing, Engelsens and Bro, **163**, 192

## Small-volume NMR probes

- planar microcoil-based microfluidic, Massin et al., **164**, 242

## Solids

- heterogeneous, continuous wave MRI, Fagan et al., **163**, 318
- heteronuclear dipolar recoupling in, by PISEMA-type pulse sequences, Dvinskikh et al., **164**, 165



- material with liquid-like behavior with residual dipolar proton–proton homonuclear interactions, discrimination of  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR signals in, Bardet and Foray, **160**, 157
- semi-solid materials, multipoint mapping for imaging of, Fernández-Seara, Wehrli, and Wehrli, **160**, 144
- static and spinning, dynamic nuclear polarization at 9 T using 250 GHz gyrotron microwave source, Bajaj et al., **160**, 85
- Solid state magnetic resonance
- powder spectra, rapid construction from frequencies and amplitudes, ESEEM application, Stoll and Schweiger, **163**, 248
- Solid state NMR
- application of  $0^\circ$  pulses to band-selective recoupling for magnetization transfer in  $^{13}\text{C}$ -labeled solids, Matsuki, Akutsu, and Fujiwara, **162**, 54
- backbone and side chain assignment of multiply labeled membrane peptides and proteins, strategies, Petkova et al., **160**, 1
- $^{13}\text{C}$
- with mobile samples, application of XiX decoupling for, Ashida and Asakura, **165**, 180
- recoupled long-range C–H dipolar dephasing in, and use for spectral selection of fused aromatic rings, Mao and Schmidt-Rohr, **162**, 217
- $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$ , in dense dipolar networks, distance measurements in spin-1/2 systems by, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18
- characterization of protein nanocrystals, Martin and Zilm, **165**, 162
- correlated restraints, atomic refinement with, Bertram et al., **163**, 300
- $^{19}\text{F}$ , experiments with oriented membrane samples, susceptibility corrections
- Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104
- Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- $^1\text{H}$
- PFG-assisted signal selection and suppression under fast MAS, Fischbach et al., **165**, 102
- using phase-modulated homonuclear dipolar decoupling, experimental aspects, Lesage et al., **163**, 105
- improvement of resolution in spectra with  $J$ -decoupling, Igumenova and McDermott, **164**, 270
- labeled compounds,  $^{13}\text{C}$  lineshapes in, effects of coherent CSA–dipolar cross-correlation, Duma et al., **162**, 90
- magic-angle sample spinning, heteronuclear spin decoupling in, Ernst, **162**, 1
- magic-angle spinning, chemical shift referencing in, Morcombe and Zilm, **162**, 479
- Magic Sandwich pulse sequence with reduced offset dependence for HR separated local field spectroscopy, Nevzorov and Opella, **164**, 182
- perfluorocyclohexane, interference of homonuclear decoupling and exchange in, McMillan, Hazendonk, and Hodgkinson, **161**, 234
- phase-modulated heteronuclear decoupling in, Khitritin, Fujiwara, and Akutsu, **162**, 46
- powder spectra, efficient simulations using SMP and MPP parallel computation, Kristensen and Farnan, **161**, 183
- with quadrupolar nuclei,  $J$ -coupling in, chemical bonding differences evidenced from, Massiot et al., **164**, 160
- resonances, selective suppression and excitation based on quadrupole coupling constants, Kwak et al., **160**, 107
- $^{33}\text{S}$ , of inorganic sulfides, Wagler et al., **161**, 191
- selective-pulse, homonuclear decoupled  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shift anisotropy in  $^{13}\text{C}$  doubly labeled peptides by, Hong and Yao, **160**, 114
- sideband manipulation experiments in, application of cogwheel phase cycling, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **164**, 286
- spin-state selection in, Duma et al., **164**, 187
- structural fitting of PISEMA spectra of aligned proteins, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33
- structural studies of membrane proteins, hydration-optimized oriented phospholipid bilayer samples for, Marassi and Crowell, **161**, 64
- Solution-state dynamics
- sugar-connected spin probes in sucrose solution, multiband (L-, X-, and W-band) EPR, Fukui et al., **163**, 174
- Solution-state NMR
- protein, design of small volume HX and triple-resonance probes for improved limits of detection in, Li et al., **164**, 128
- Solvent peak suppression
- frequency-domain Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 158
- Solvent polarity effects
- on nitrogen NMR shieldings of  $N$ -nitrosamines, and DFT calculations of shieldings of  $C$ -,  $N$ -, and  $O$ -nitroso systems, Witnowski et al., **164**, 212
- Solvents
- and variations on chemical shift of TMS, Hoffman, **163**, 325
- Spatial encoding
- two perpendicular RF gradients for, echo-planar rotating-frame imaging with, Casanova et al., **162**, 396
- Spatial localization
- GABA in brain, slice-selective  $J$ -coupled coherence transfer using symmetric linear phase pulses, Shen, **163**, 73
- SPECIFIC CP
- backbone and side chain assignment of multiply labeled membrane peptides and proteins in solid state, Petkova et al., **160**, 1
- Spectral analysis
- two-dimensional NMR, inverse methods in, van Beek, Meier, and Schäfer, **162**, 141
- Spectral editing
- GABA in brain, slice-selective  $J$ -coupled coherence transfer using symmetric linear phase pulses, Shen, **163**, 73
- Spectral estimation
- processing DOSY spectra using regularized resolvent transform, Armstrong et al., **163**, 139
- regularized resolvent transform for direct calculation of  $45^\circ$  projections of 2D  $J$  spectra, Armstrong et al., **164**, 136
- Spectral simulation
- generalization of lineshape useful in magnetic resonance spectroscopy, Howarth, Weil, and Zimpel, **161**, 215
- Spheres
- dense random pack, application of correlation functions for inhomogeneous magnetic field in random media, Audoly et al., **164**, 154
- Spin-1/2 systems
- distance measurements in, by  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  solid state NMR in dense dipolar networks, Schmedt auf der Günne, **165**, 18
- of three isotropically coupled spins-1/2, exact classical model for TOCSY transfer in, Marx and Glaser, **164**, 338
- three-spin systems, broadband geodesic pulses for, Reiss, Khaneja, and Glaser, **165**, 95
- Spin-5/2 nuclei
- efficient 5QMAS NMR: fast amplitude-modulated RF pulses and cogwheel phase cycling, Bräuniger et al., **163**, 64
- Spin-7/2 nuclei
- MAS NMR, application of amplitude-modulated RF fields, Madhu et al., **163**, 310
- Spin diffusion
- $^1\text{H}$ , with  $^1\text{H}\rightarrow^{13}\text{C}$  through-bond polarization transfer and fast MAS, multi-scale NMR of mesostructured materials by, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347
- Spin dynamics
- optimal control in presence of relaxation, Khaneja et al., **162**, 311
- Spin echo
- measurement of small spin–spin splittings in presence of chemical exchange, deuterated water, Mahi and Duplan, **162**, 341

- spectral analysis, and elimination of magnetic susceptibility artefacts in microimage of liquid-solid interfaces, Duh *et al.*, **160**, 47
- two-pulse, and CPMG, sequences, comparison of electron spin relaxation times measured by, Harbridge, Eaton, and Eaton, **164**, 44
- Spin-echo imaging
- <sup>19</sup>F, in chemically selective MRI of 3-phase sedimenting system, Beyea, Altobelli, and Mondy, **161**, 198
- Spin-echo sequence
- T*<sub>1</sub>-weighted, low-field <sup>1</sup>H PFG-NMR with, determination of water self-diffusion coefficient in foods, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265
- Spin labels
- lipid, relaxation enhancement: anisotropic motion effects in CW nonlinear EPR spectra, Livshits, Dzikovski, and Marsh, **162**, 429
- phosphatidylcholines with, chain dynamics in low-temperature phases of bilayer by electron spin-echo spectroscopy, Bartucci *et al.*, **162**, 371
- tempamine, determination of transmembrane pH difference in chloroplasts with, Trubitsin and Tikhonov, **163**, 257
- Spin-lattice relaxation
- p*-cresol:piperazine complex formation in solution monitored using, Martins de Carvalho *et al.*, **164**, 197
- difference-NMR techniques for selection of components on basis of relaxation times, Harris, de Azevedo, and Bonagamba, **162**, 67
- effect on epitope mapping by saturation transfer difference NMR, Yan *et al.*, **163**, 270
- enhancement, lipid spin labels: anisotropic motion effects in CW nonlinear EPR spectra, Livshits, Dzikovski, and Marsh, **162**, 429
- <sup>19</sup>F, for C-12 hydrocarbon chain: end-to-end correlation for C-12 hydrocarbon chain, Wagner *et al.*, **160**, 161
- measurement in EPR with enhanced orientation selectivity, Eichel, Granwehr, and Schweiger, **162**, 380
- <sup>15</sup>N, hydrogen bond lengths in nucleic acids estimated from, Bytchenkoff and Bodenhausen, **165**, 1
- in rotating frame, artifacts in, correction with self-compensating spin-locking pulse, Charagundla *et al.*, **162**, 113
- rotating-frame spin-lattice relaxation time imaging by RF field gradients, Chaumette, Grandclaude, and Canet, **163**, 369
- short-*T*<sub>2</sub>, heterogeneous materials with, continuous wave MRI, Fagan *et al.*, **163**, 318
- single-scan, measurements, in high-resolution NMR spectroscopy, Loening *et al.*, **164**, 321
- T*<sub>1</sub>-weighted spin-echo sequence, in low-field <sup>1</sup>H PFG-NMR for water self-diffusion coefficient in foods, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265
- trifluorovinylchloroborane, Boyko *et al.*, **164**, 65
- Spin-locking pulse
- self-compensating, correction of artifacts in *T*<sub>1ρ</sub>-weighted imaging, Charagundla *et al.*, **162**, 113
- Spinning sidebands
- application of cogwheel phase cycling to sideband manipulation experiments in solid state NMR, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **164**, 286
- fast and slow chemical shift, correlation under fast magic-angle spinning, Eléna, Hediger, and Emsley, **160**, 40
- Spin probes
- sugar-connected, in sucrose solution, solution-state dynamics by multiband EPR, Fukui *et al.*, **163**, 174
- Spins
- pendulum-like swing of, Marx and Glaser, **164**, 338
- Spin-spin coupling constants
- heteronuclear
- HMQC technique for quantitative determination, measurement of <sup>3</sup>J(*H*'<sub>*i*</sub>, *P*<sub>*i*+1</sub>) in DNA oligomers, Koźmiński *et al.*, **160**, 120
- long-range, determination from long-range <sup>1</sup>H–<sup>13</sup>C correlation experiment: LR-CAHSQC, Koskela, Kilpeläinen, and Heikkinen, **164**, 228
- one-bond, accurate determination by G-BIRD<sup>(r)</sup>-modified *F*<sub>1</sub>-coupled HSQC, Fehér, Berger, and Kövér, **163**, 340
- quadrupole, selective suppression and excitation of solid state NMR resonances based on, Kwak *et al.*, **160**, 107
- range of, X-filtering for, application to detection of intermolecular NOEs, Zangger *et al.*, **160**, 97
- scalar
- small, measurement in presence of chemical exchange, case of deuterated water, Mahi and Duplan, **162**, 341
- three-bond <sup>13</sup>C–<sup>1</sup>H<sup>α</sup> in proteins, iHN(CA), CO(α/β-*J*-COHA) TROSY, Permi, **163**, 114
- Spin-spin couplings
- contribution to linewidth, removal: spin-state selection in solid state NMR, Duma *et al.*, **164**, 187
- <sup>3</sup>J(*H*'<sub>*i*</sub>, *P*<sub>*i*+1</sub>) in DNA oligomers, measurement, application of HMQC technique, Koźmiński *et al.*, **160**, 120
- measurement of small spin-spin splittings in presence of chemical exchange, deuterated water, Mahi and Duplan, **162**, 341
- resolution, implications of interference of homonuclear decoupling and exchange in solid state NMR of perfluorocyclohexane, McMillan, Hazendonk, and Hodgkinson, **161**, 234
- in solid state NMR with quadrupolar nuclei, chemical bonding differences evidenced from, Massiot *et al.*, **164**, 160
- Spin-spin relaxation
- CPMG, by diffusion with constant magnetic field gradient in restricted geometry, Zhang and Hirasaki, **163**, 81
- diffusion-relaxation correlation in simple pore structures, Callaghan, Godefroy, and Ryland, **162**, 320
- estimate accuracy improvement: PowerSplicing, Engelsen and Bro, **163**, 192
- multi-exponential analysis of magnitude MR images using quantitative multispectral edge-preserving filter, Bonny *et al.*, **161**, 25
- trifluorovinylchloroborane, Boyko *et al.*, **164**, 65
- Spin-state selection
- in solid state NMR, Duma *et al.*, **164**, 187
- Spiral magnetic resonance imaging
- improved gridding method using nonuniform fast Fourier transform, Sha, Guo, and Song, **162**, 250
- Spiral trajectory
- centric scan SPRITE MRI method utilizing, Halse *et al.*, **165**, 219
- SPRITE (*see* Single point ramped imaging with *T*<sub>1</sub> enhancement)
- Stabilization
- steady-state free precession sequences, Le Roux, **163**, 23
- Static systems
- ultra-fast imaging with single excitation multiple image RARE, Sederman, Mantle, and Gladden, **161**, 15
- Statistical analysis
- NMR spectrometer noise, Grage and Akke, **162**, 176
- parametric and non-parametric, DT-MRI data, Pajevic and Basser, **161**, 1
- Statistical properties
- SNR optimality of sum-of-squares reconstruction for phased-array MRI, Larsson *et al.*, **163**, 121
- Steady-state free precession
- sequences, simplified model and stabilization of, Le Roux, **163**, 23
- Stochastic excitation
- and Hadamard correlation spectroscopy, with bandwidth extension in RF FT-EPR, Pursley *et al.*, **162**, 35
- Stochastic Liouville equation
- program based on, for analysis of superhyperfine interaction in CW-ESR spectroscopy, Della Lunga *et al.*, **164**, 71
- Strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields
- selective NMR excitation in, Todica, Fecheté, and Blümich, **164**, 220
- self-diffusion measurements by constant-relaxation method in, Klein *et al.*, **164**, 310

- Structural imaging  
 quantum coherences in, isolating using intermolecular double-quantum coherence MRI, Chin *et al.*, **165**, 309
- Structural phase transition  
 variable-frequency EPR study of Mn<sup>2+</sup>-doped NH<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>0.9</sub>I<sub>0.1</sub> single crystal at 9.6, 36, and 249.9 GHz: structural phase transition, Misra *et al.*, **160**, 131
- Structure  
 membrane proteins, solid state NMR studies, hydration-optimized oriented phospholipid bilayer samples for, Marassi and Crowell, **161**, 64
- Structured materials  
 boundary morphology, probing by 2D NMR *q*-space imaging, feasibility, Chin *et al.*, **160**, 20
- Structure factor  
 random pack of spheres, close approximation to pair-correlation function of internal field, Audoly *et al.*, **164**, 154
- Strychnine  
 TOCSY–HSQC: fast multi-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **163**, 56
- Sucrose solution  
 sugar-connected spin probes in, solution-state dynamics by multi-band EPR, Fukui *et al.*, **163**, 174
- Sugars  
 complex, NMR detection in full intact wine bottles, Weekley *et al.*, **161**, 91
- Sulfides  
 inorganic, <sup>33</sup>S solid state NMR, Wagler *et al.*, **161**, 191
- Sum-of-squares reconstruction  
 for phased-array magnetic resonance imaging, SNR optimality of, Larsson *et al.*, **163**, 121
- Superhyperfine interaction  
 in CW-ESR spectroscopy, Stochastic Liouville equation-based program for analysis of, Della Lunga *et al.*, **164**, 71
- Susceptibility corrections  
 in solid state NMR with oriented membrane samples  
 Part I: applications, Glaser and Ulrich, **164**, 104  
 Part II: theory, Ulrich, Glaser, and Ulrich, **164**, 115
- Susceptibility difference  
 artefacts due to, elimination in microimage of liquid–solid interfaces, Duh *et al.*, **160**, 47
- Symmetrical reconversion  
 measuring cross-correlation rates with enhanced accuracy, Pelupessy, Espallargas, and Bodenhausen, **161**, 258
- Symmetric multiprocessor architecture  
 efficient solid state NMR powder simulations using, Kristensen and Farnan, **161**, 183
- Symmetry  
 pulse error compensating symmetric magic-echo trains, Boutis *et al.*, **161**, 132
- T
- Teflon  
<sup>19</sup>F resonance: triple quantum nutation in two-level NMR system in rotating frame, Hatanaka, Sugiyama, and Tabuchi, **165**, 293
- Tempamine  
 determination of transmembrane pH difference in chloroplasts with, Trubitsin and Tikhonov, **163**, 257
- Temporal variation  
 and chemical exchange, measurement of concentrations in systems with, long repetition time experiments for, Galbán and Spencer, **160**, 126
- Tendon  
 collagen fiber orientation, anisotropy by <sup>1</sup>H DQ-filtered NMR signals (sheep), Fechete *et al.*, **162**, 366
- diffusion anisotropy, application of self-diffusion measurements by constant-relaxation method in strongly inhomogeneous magnetic fields, Klein *et al.*, **164**, 310
- under mechanical load, <sup>1</sup>H residual dipolar couplings in, parameter maps of, Fechete, Demco, and Blümich, **165**, 9
- Terbium  
 Tb<sup>3+</sup> in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>-compounds, EPR study, Gafurov *et al.*, **161**, 210
- Tetramethylsilane  
 shift scale, and chemical-shift referencing in solid state NMR, Morcombe and Zilm, **162**, 479
- variations on chemical shift of, Hoffman, **163**, 325
- Three-spin systems  
 broadband geodesic pulses for, Reiss, Khaneja, and Glaser, **165**, 95
- three isotropically coupled spins-1/2, exact classical model for TOCSY transfer in, Marx and Glaser, **164**, 338
- Through-bond polarization transfer  
<sup>1</sup>H→<sup>13</sup>C, with fast MAS and <sup>1</sup>H spin diffusion, multi-scale NMR of mesostructured materials by, Alonso and Massiot, **163**, 347
- Time averaging  
 and ensemble averaging, orientation restraints in molecular dynamics simulations using, Hess and Scheek, **164**, 19
- Time domain NMR  
 data, PowerSlicing for, Engelsen and Bro, **163**, 192
- Time-optimal geodesic pulse sequences  
 broadband geodesic pulses for three-spin systems, Reiss, Khaneja, and Glaser, **165**, 95
- Tool kit  
 fast NMR C++ tool kit *BlochLib*, Blanton, **162**, 269
- Torsion angles  
 structural fitting of PISEMA spectra of aligned proteins, Nevzorov and Opella, **160**, 33
- Total correlation spectroscopy (TOCSY)  
 TOCSY–HSQC on strychnine: fast multi-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **163**, 56
- TOCSY transfer in systems of three isotropically coupled spins 1/2, exact classical model for, Marx and Glaser, **164**, 338
- two-dimensional Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupče and Freeman, **162**, 300
- Total sideband suppression (TOSS)  
 application of cogwheel phase cycling, Ivchenko, Hughes, and Levitt, **164**, 286
- Total through-bond correlation spectroscopy (TOBSY)  
 under fast MAS, adiabatic pulses for, Hardy, Detken, and Meier, **165**, 208
- Trabecular bone  
 structural imaging with intermolecular double-quantum coherence MRI, Chin *et al.*, **165**, 309
- Trace elements  
 NMR detection in full intact wine bottles, Weekley *et al.*, **161**, 91
- Transient oscillations  
 under strongly mismatched Hartmann–Hahn conditions, Žujović, Bowmaker, and Mayer, **164**, 358
- Transition metals  
 high-spin, complexes in frozen solutions, high-frequency- and -field EPR spectroscopy, Krzystek and Telser, **162**, 454
- Transmission line NMR probe  
 ultra-broadband, numerical and experimental study, Kubo and Ichikawa, **162**, 284
- Transverse magnetization transfer  
 under planar mixing conditions in spin systems of three coupled spins 1/2, Luy and Glaser, **164**, 304
- Transverse relaxation optimized spectroscopy (TROSY)  
 combined with *J*-spectroscopy, for measurement of one-bond couplings in macromolecules, Luy and Marino, **163**, 92
- <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>15</sup>N, <sup>13</sup>C-triple resonance NMR of very large systems at 900 MHz, Chung and Kroon, **163**, 360

- iHN(CA),CO( $\alpha/\beta$ -J-COHA), three-bond  $^{13}\text{C}'\text{-}^1\text{H}^\alpha$  scalar couplings in proteins, Permi, **163**, 114
- sensitivity-enhanced TROSY-anti-TROSY, measurement of dipolar  $^{15}\text{N}\text{-}^1\text{H}^\text{N}$  couplings, Ding and Gronenborn, **163**, 208
- Trifluoroethylene  
 $^{19}\text{F}$  spectra, selective excitation of signals from rigid and mobile domains: DIVAM sequence, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206
- Trifluorovinylchloroborane  
 $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectroscopy and relaxation behavior, Boyko et al., **164**, 65
- Trilinear coupling terms  
 effective, time-optimal realization: broadband geodesic pulses for three-spin systems, Reiss, Khaneja, and Glaser, **165**, 95
- TRIPLE  
 pulsed special, improvement of W-band pulsed ENDOR sensitivity, Epel et al., **164**, 78
- Triple-quantum excitation  
 enhanced, in  $^{13}\text{C}$  magic-angle spinning NMR, Carravetta, Schmedt auf der Gönne, and Levitt, **162**, 443
- Triple quantum nutation  
 in two-level NMR system in rotating frame, Hatanaka, Sugiyama, and Tabuchi, **165**, 293
- Triple-resonance experiment  
 chemical shift-coded, HNCACB<sup>coded</sup>HAHB, high-throughput backbone resonance assignment of small  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ -labeled proteins, Pegan et al., **165**, 315
- Triple resonance NMR  
 $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{15}\text{N}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ , very large systems at 900 MHz, Chung and Kroon, **163**, 360
- Triple-resonance probes  
 small volume, design for improved limits of detection in protein NMR, Li et al., **164**, 128
- Triple-resonance spectra  
 heteronuclear, biomolecules, ANAFOR processing for restricted linear least square treatment, Lippens et al., **161**, 174
- Triplet-radical pair  
 spin-correlated, selective excitation in pulsed EPR of, Kulik et al., **162**, 423
- Trityl radicals  
 high-resolution EPR microscopy, Blank et al., **165**, 116
- TROSY (*see* Transverse relaxation optimized spectroscopy)
- TrueFISP  
 at 11.75 T, NMR microscopy with, Köhler et al., **161**, 252
- Tsallis distribution  
 lineshape function derived from, to describe EPR and possibly NMR spectra, Howarth, Weil, and Zimpel, **161**, 215
- Tubeless siphon flow  
 velocity profiles in, imaging by NMR microscopy, Xia and Callaghan, **164**, 365
- Tunable microwave resonator  
 in detection of EPR absorption using frequency modulation, Hirata et al., **164**, 233
- Tuning  
 automatic tuning control in detection of EPR absorption using frequency modulation, Hirata et al., **164**, 233  
 and operation, of reflection resonator EPR spectrometers, Krymov and Gerfen, **162**, 466
- Two-dimensional imaging  
 with single-sided NMR probe, Casanova and Blümich, **163**, 38
- Two-dimensional  $J$ -spectra  
 regularized resolvable transform for direct calculation of 45° projections of, Armstrong et al., **164**, 136
- Two-dimensional NMR  
 arrayed acquisition of 2D exchange NMR spectra within single experiment, Shapira and Frydman, **165**, 320  
 constant-time, efficient doubling scheme for: 2D filter diagonalization method, Chen et al., **162**, 74  
 Hadamard spectroscopy, Kupčič and Freeman, **162**, 300
- LR-CAHSQC, application of CPMG sequence to heteronuclear multiple-bond correlation spectroscopy, Koskela, Kilpeläinen, and Heikkinen, **164**, 228
- $q$ -space imaging, probing boundary morphology of structured materials by, feasibility, Chin *et al.*, **160**, 20
- spectral analysis, inverse methods in, van Beek, Meier, and Schäfer, **162**, 141
- ultrafast, ghost-peak suppression in, Shrot and Frydman, **164**, 351
- Two-dimensional NMR correlation spectra  
 of framework structures, efficient peak assignment algorithm for, Brouwer, **164**, 10
- Two-pulse spin-echo  
 and CPMG, sequences, comparison of electron spin relaxation times measured by, Harbridge, Eaton, and Eaton, **164**, 44
- ## U
- Ubiquitin  
 cross-correlation rates, measuring with enhanced accuracy: symmetrical reconversion, Pelupessy, Espallargas, and Bodenhausen, **161**, 258  
 dissolved in dilute liquid crystalline medium,  $^{15}\text{N}$  CSA measurement with MAS, Kurita et al., **163**, 163  
 heteronuclear spectra, ANAFOR processing for restricted linear least square treatment of, Lippens et al., **161**, 174  
 three-bond  $^3J_{\text{C}^\text{H}^\text{z}}$  scalar couplings, iHN(CA),CO( $\alpha/\beta$ -J-COHA) TROSY, Permi, **163**, 114
- Ultra-broadband NMR probe  
 transmission line, numerical and experimental study, Kubo and Ichikawa, **162**, 284
- Ultrafast acquisitions  
 arrayed acquisition of 2D exchange NMR spectra within single experiment, Shapira and Frydman, **165**, 320  
 ghost-peak suppression in 2D NMR spectroscopy, Shrot and Frydman, **164**, 351
- Ultra-slow spinning  
 phase-corrected magic angle turning at, sensitivity-enhanced with multiple-echo data acquisition, Hu and Wind, **163**, 149
- Unilateral NMR  
 single-sided probe, 2D imaging with, Casanova and Blümich, **163**, 38
- ## V
- Variable-frequency EPR  
 $\text{Mn}^{2+}$ -doped  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}_{0.9}\text{I}_{0.1}$  single crystal at 9.6, 36, and 249.9 GHz: structural phase transition, Misra et al., **160**, 131
- Velocity distribution  
 and diffusion, separation using PFG NMR, Gottwald, Kuran, and Scheler, **162**, 364
- Velocity profiles  
 in tubeless siphon flow, imaging by NMR microscopy, Xia and Callaghan, **164**, 365
- Very low field NMR  
 in vivo, hyperpolarized  $^3\text{He}$  in human lung, Bidinosti et al., **162**, 122
- Vinylidene fluoride  
 $^{19}\text{F}$  spectra, selective excitation of signals from rigid and mobile domains: DIVAM sequence, Hazendonk et al., **162**, 206
- Volume coil  
 microstrip transmission line, for human head MR imaging at 4 T, Zhang, Ugurbil, and Chen, **161**, 242
- ## W
- Water  
 deuterated, measurement of small spin-spin splittings in presence of chemical exchange, Mahi and Duplan, **162**, 341

- oil-in-water emulsions, application of NMR-MOUSE to study of food systems using, Pedersen et al., **165**, 49
- protons, and  $^{23}\text{Na}$ , MAS NMR application to defining human red blood cell uptake of MRI contrast agents, Calabi et al., **164**, 28
- self-diffusion coefficient in complex food products, determination by low-field  $^1\text{H}$  PFG-NMR, Métais and Mariette, **165**, 265
- Watson–Crick base pairs  
in  $^{15}\text{N}$ -enriched nucleic acids,  $1/T_1$  measurement of donor and acceptor  $^{15}\text{N}$  nuclei, method, Bytchenkoff and Bodenhausen, **165**, 1
- Waveforms  
magnetic field gradient  
NMR technique for measurement of, Jellúš et al., **162**, 189  
single point measurements, Goodyear et al., **163**, 1
- Wavelet analysis  
multi-resolution, spectral restoration from low signal-to-noise distorted NMR signals using, Li et al., **162**, 133
- W-band  
multiband EPR, solution-state dynamics of sugar-connected spin probes in sucrose solution, Fukui et al., **163**, 174
- Weak magnetic fields  
magnetically aligned phospholipid bilayers in, Cardon, Tiburu, Lorigan, **161**, 77
- Wine  
full intact bottles, using NMR for study of, Weekley et al., **161**, 91

## X

- X-band EPR  
advantages of magnetically aligned phospholipid bilayers in weak magnetic fields, Cardon, Tiburu, Lorigan, **161**, 77
- $^{129}\text{Xe}$   
hyperpolarized, production in simple system under atmospheric pressure, effect of foreign gases, Fukutomi et al., **160**, 26

- laser-polarized, NMR at 1.88 T and 8.5 mT: signal-to-noise ratio comparison, Cross et al., **162**, 241
- X-filtering  
for range of coupling constants, application to detection of intermolecular NOEs, Zangger et al., **160**, 97
- XiX decoupling  
application for solid state  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR with mobile samples, Ashida and Asakura, **165**, 180  
low-power, in MAS NMR experiments, Ernst, Samoson, and Meier, **163**, 332
- Xplor-NIH  
NMR molecular structure determination package, Schwieters et al., **160**, 65

## Y

- $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_6$   
rare-earth ions in, EPR study:  $\text{Dy}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Tb}^{3+}$ , and  $\text{Nd}^{3+}$ , Gafurov et al., **161**, 210

## Z

- Zeolites  
 $^{29}\text{Si}$  INADEQUATE spectra, description of peak assignment algorithm for 2D NMR correlation spectra of framework structures with, Brouwer, **164**, 10
- Zero order filtered NMR  
central transition suppression in  $I = 3/2$  NMR spectra,  $^{23}\text{Na}$  in articular cartilage, Eliav, Keinan-Adamsky, and Navon, **165**, 276
- Zero-quantum coherences  
intermolecular, detection: resolution enhancement in in vivo NMR, Faber, Pracht, and Haase, **161**, 265
- Zero quantum relaxation  
and dipolar coupling, separation in rotational resonance NMR, Costa, Sun, and Griffin, **164**, 92